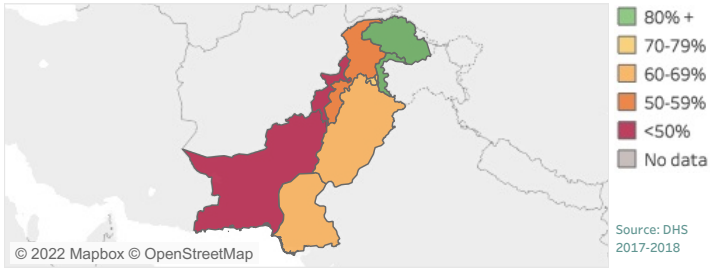


**Composite Coverage Index CCI 62%**



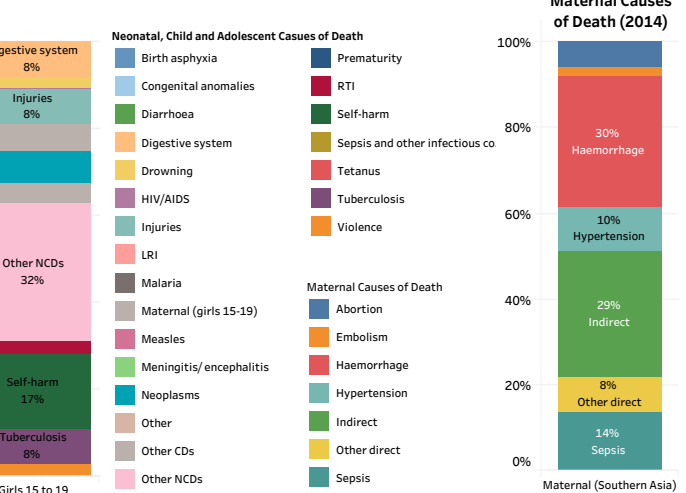
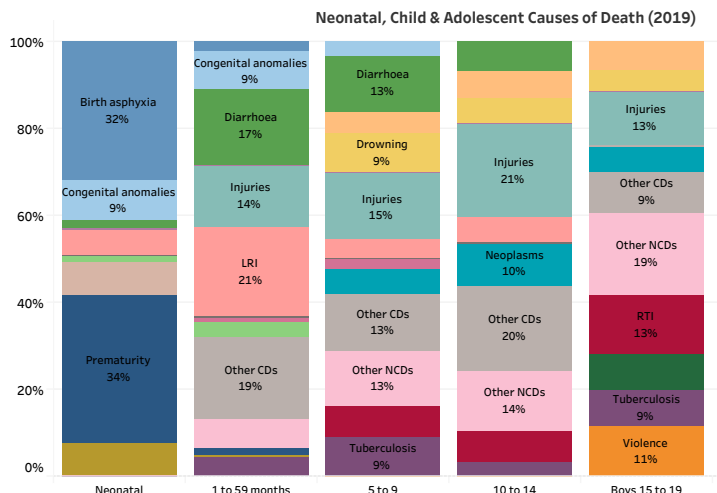
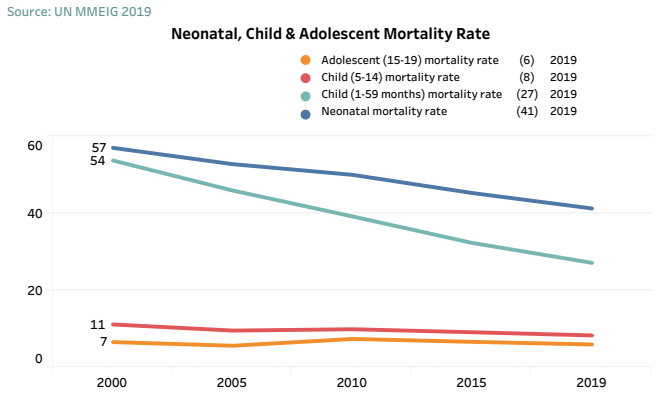
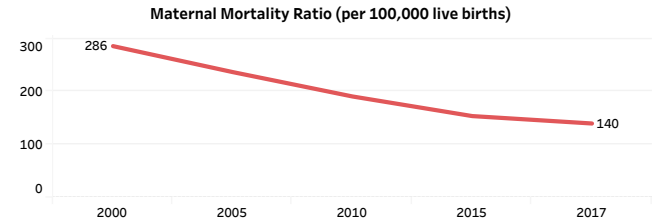
**CONTINUUM OF CARE COVERAGE & EQUITY**

Those in need receiving key interventions, %		20% poorest	20% richest	
Pre-pregnancy	Demand for family planning satisfied	DHS 2017-2018	49%	11
	Antenatal care (4+ visits)	DHS 2017-2018	51%	63
Pregnancy	Neonatal tetanus protection	WHO GHO	85%	43
	Treatment of pregnant women living with HIV with ART	Global AIDS Monitoring 2021	19%	
	Skilled birth attendant	Other NS 2019	71%	44
	Early initiation of breastfeeding	DHS 2017-2018	20%	6
Postnatal	Postnatal care for mothers	DHS 2017-2018	62%	43
	Postnatal care for newborns	DHS 2017-2018	64%	42
	Continued breastfeeding (year 1)	NNS 2018	68%	23
Infancy	Exclusive breastfeeding	NNS 2018	48%	20
	Immunization - DTP3	WUENIC 2021	77%	39
	Immunization - Measles	WUENIC 2021	83%	41
	Immunization - PCV3	WUENIC 2021	80%	
	Immunization - Rotavirus	WUENIC 2021	80%	
Childhood	Careseeking for symptoms of ARI	DHS 2017-2018	71%	22
	Diarrhoea treatment: ORS	DHS 2017-2018	37%	0
	Vitamin A supplementation, full coverage	UNICEF Global Database 2021	0%	
Environment	Population using at least basic drinking water services	WHO/UNICEF JMP 2020	90%	
	Population using at least basic sanitation services	WHO/UNICEF JMP 2020	68%	

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

Category	Value	Year	
POPULATION	Total population (000)	220,892	2020
	Total under 5 population (000)	27,963	2020
	Total adolescent population (10-19) (000)	45,427	2020
BIRTH	Urban population (%)	37	2020
	Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4	2020
	Adolescent (15-19 years) birth rate (births per 1000 girls)	54	2017
	Total Births (000)	6,046	2020
	Birth registration (%)	42	2018
DEATH	Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births)	31	2019
	Neonatal deaths, as % of all <5	62	2019
	Adolescent (10-19) mortality rate (per 1000 children age 10)	10	2019
	Lifetime risk of maternal deaths (1 in N)	180	2017
	Total maternal deaths	8,300	2017
	Total under 5 deaths	399,418	2019
	Under 5 mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	67	2019
CONTEXT	Early childhood development index (%)	-	
	Heidelberg Conflict Barometer (intensity 1-5)	3	2020
	Secondary completion rate, education (upper, female) (%)	23	2019

**MORTALITY & CAUSES OF DEATH**

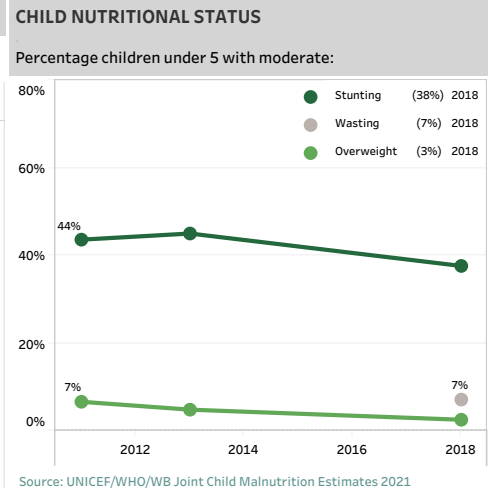
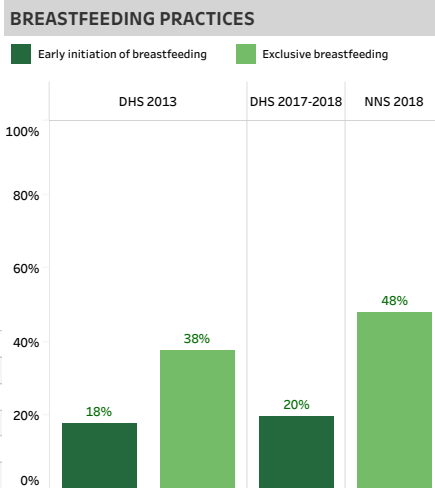


Note: Labels not shown where percentage of deaths is < 8% or when the name is long. Hovering over bars shows the name and % value. Enlarged charts can be found on page 4.  
Source for neonatal and children 1 to 59 months: Perin et al., 2021. Lancet Child and Adolescent Health  
Source for ages 5-19: Liu, Li et al., 2021. Lancet Global Health (in press)  
Source: Say, L et al. Global causes of maternal death: a WHO systematic analysis. Lancet Global Health. 2014

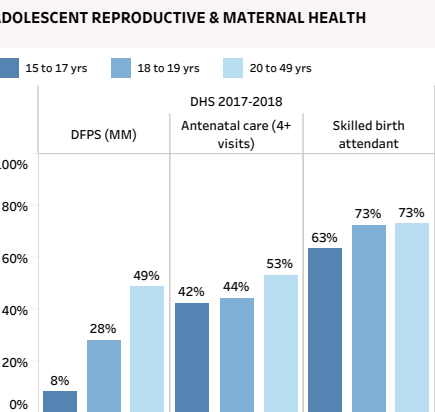
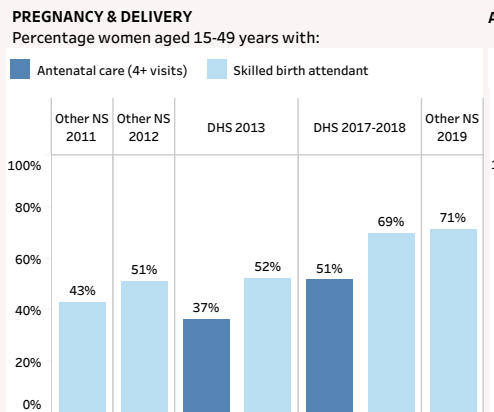
### NUTRITION

#### Essential Nutrition Indicators

Prevalence of anemia in women aged 15-49	41%	2019
Women of reproductive age, short stature	5%	2017
Iron and folic acid supplements for pregnant women	29%	2017
Baby weighed at birth	12%	2013
Low birth weight prevalence	-	
Minimum dietary diversity (age 6-23 months)	15%	2018
Women (20+) with: BMI > 30 (obese)	12%	2016
Women (20+) with: BMI 25-30 (overweight)	21%	2016
Women (20+) with: BMI < 18.5 (underweight)	14%	2016
Child BMI (age 5-9) Total	Overweight and obese: 11%	2016
	Underweight: 47%	2016
Adolescent BMI (age 10-19) Boys	Overweight and obese: 9%	2016
	Underweight: 52%	2016
Girls	Overweight and obese: 9%	2016
	Underweight: 40%	2016



## MATERNAL & NEWBORN HEALTH

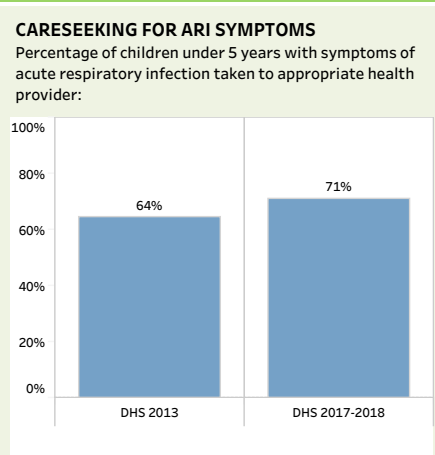
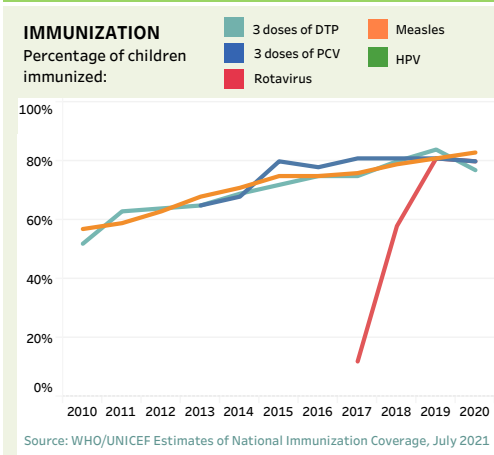


### ADDITIONAL MATERNAL & NEWBORN HEALTH INDICATORS

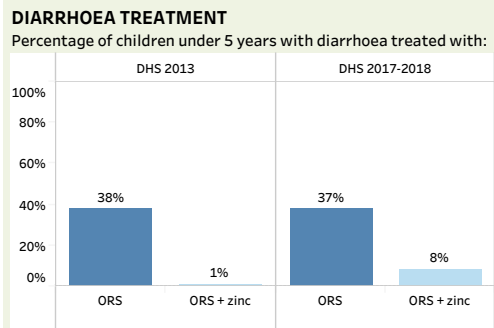
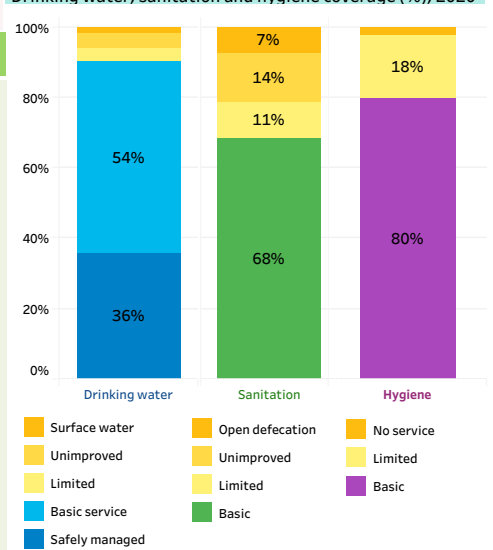
First antenatal care visit within the first trimester	55%	2018	
Treatment of pregnant women living with HIV with ART*	18%	2019	
Intermittent preventive treatment for malaria during pregnancy 3+	-		
Institutional deliveries	Total: 66%	Public: 22% Private: 44%	2018
Caesarean section rate	Total: 22%	Urban: 32% Rural: 18%	2018

\*Source: Global AIDS Monitoring and UNAIDS 2021 estimates

## CHILD & ADOLESCENT HEALTH



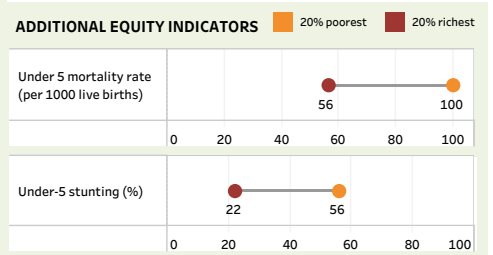
## ENVIRONMENT



### ADDITIONAL CHILD HEALTH INDICATORS

Population sleeping under ITN or sleeping in a house sprayed by IRS	1%	2018
Children under-5 sleeping under ITNs	0%	2018
Careseeking for fever	81%	2018
Malaria diagnostics in children under-five with fever	-	
Number of children not vaccinated with DTP1	968000	2020

Note: Numbers may not add to 100% due to rounding  
Source: WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme 2021



## POLICIES, SYSTEMS & FINANCING

### LEGISLATIVE POLICIES

Legal age limit exists for adolescents to access family planning without spousal or parental consent

Emergency Contraception	Married Adolescents	No
	Unmarried Adolescents	No
Contraceptive Services	Married Adolescents	No
	Unmarried Adolescents	No

Source: WHO Sexual, Reproductive, Maternal, Newborn, Child and Adolescent Health Policy Survey 2018-2019

Maternity protection (Convention 183) No

Source: International Labour Organization, NORMLEX information system on International Labour Standards 2021

### GOVERNANCE

Costed national implementation plan(s) for reproductive, maternal, newborn, and child health available

Combined plan	Yes
Plan with at least one component	Yes

#### Maternal Death Review

A national policy to notify all maternal deaths	Yes
A national maternal death review committee	No
A subnational maternal death review committee	Yes
Both national and subnational maternal death review committees	No
Frequency of the national maternal death review committee meetings	Not applicable
Civil society involvement in national maternal, newborn and child health programs	Yes
National coordinating body that looks at RMNCAH or its components	Yes
National human rights institution mandated/authorized to consider matters related to RMNCAH	Yes

Source: WHO Sexual, Reproductive, Maternal, Newborn, Child and Adolescent Health Policy Survey 2018-2019

### SERVICE DELIVERY

Midwives authorized for specific tasks

Source: The State of the World's Midwifery (SoWMy) 2021

Density of doctors (per 10,000 population)	11.18	2019
Density of nurses and midwives (per 10,000 population)	4.83	2019

Proportion of health facilities with a core set of relevant essential medicines available and affordable on a sustainable basis

Source: The 2021 update, Global Health Workforce Statistics, WHO

Legal status of abortion

Source: WHO Global Abortion Policies Database, as of July 2021

International code of marketing of breastmilk substitutes	No legal measures	Some provisions of the Code included	Moderately aligned with the Code	Substantially aligned with the Code
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Source: World Health Organization, UNICEF, IBFAN. Marketing of breast-milk substitutes: National Implementation of the international code. Status Report 2020. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2020

	Maize flour	Rice	Wheat flour
Legislation on food fortification (wheat, rice, maize)	No or unknown	No or unknown	No or unknown

Source: Food Fortification Initiative. Global Progress. Accessed July 2021

### FINANCING

Per Capita Total Expenditure on Health (US \$)	\$43	2018
Government Expenditure on Health per capita (US \$)	\$15	2018
Out of pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health	56%	2018
General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure	5%	2018

Source: WHO Global Health Expenditure Database

ODA+ (US \$)			ODA+ (US \$ millions)	
ODA+ flows to RMNCH per capita	\$2	2019	Total ODA+ flows to RMNCH	484.284
ODA+ to CH per child US	\$2	2019	ODA+ to CH	264.064
ODA+ to MNH per birth	\$1	2019	ODA+ to RMNCH other	114.262
ODA+ to RH per woman of reproductive age	\$10	2019	ODA+ to MNH	57.285
			ODA+ to RH	48.674

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development's Development Assistance Committee, London School of Health and Tropical Medicine, July 2021

### ACRONYMS

#### MATERNAL, NEWBORN, CHILD & ADOLESCENT HEALTH INDICATORS

ART = Antiretroviral therapy  
 BMI = Body mass index  
 CCI = Composite coverage index  
 CH = Child health  
 DFPS(MM) = Demand for family planning satisfied with modern methods  
 DTP1 = 1st dose of diphtheria, tetanus toxoid, and pertussis vaccine  
 DTP3 = 3rd dose of diphtheria, tetanus toxoid, and pertussis vaccine  
 HPV = Human papillomavirus  
 ITNs = Insecticide-treated nets  
 MNH = Maternal and newborn health  
 ODA+ = Official development assistance and development finance  
 ORS = Oral rehydration solution  
 PCV3 = 3rd dose of pneumococcal conjugate vaccine  
 RH = Reproductive health  
 RMNCH = Reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health

#### CAUSES OF DEATH

LRI = Lower respiratory infection  
 RTI = Road traffic injuries

#### ORGANIZATIONS, WORKING GROUPS & DATA SOURCES

DHS = Demographic and Health Survey  
 IGME = United Nations Inter-Agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation  
 MICS = Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey  
 MMEIG = UN Maternal Mortality Estimation Interagency Group  
 NS = National Survey  
 UNICEF = United Nations International Children's Fund  
 WB = World Bank  
 WHO = World Health Organization

### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION AND SDG TARGETS ON MATERN..

The map includes the CCI by region. The CCI summarizes coverage for MNCH using a single number. It is calculated as the weighted mean of 8 interventions: demand for family planning satisfied with modern methods, antenatal care (4+ visits), skilled birth attendant, careseeking for acute respiratory infections, ORS, BCG, DTP3 and measles.

- ODA+ refers to the official development assistance estimates generated by LSHTM using the Muskoka 2 method. The methodological approach is explained in detail in the annexes.
- SDG 3.1: By 2030, reduce the global maternal mortality ratio to less than 70 per 100,000 live births
- SDG 3.2: By 2030, end preventable deaths of newborns and children under 5 years of age, with all countries aiming to reduce neonatal mortality to at least as low as 12 per 1,000 live birth and under-5 mortality to at least as low as 25 per 1,000 live births.

### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The country profile was prepared by the Countdown profile team in consultation with the Technical Working Group of Countdown to 2030. The Countdown profile team includes UNICEF, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill, and North Carolina State University.

More information about indicator sources, definitions and other details can be found at: <https://www.countdown2030.org/2021-annexes>

Neonatal, Child & Adolescent Causes of Death (2019)

Maternal Causes of Death (2014)

