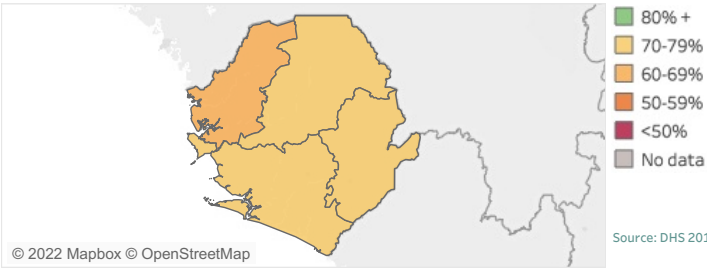


**Composite Coverage Index CCI 73%**



**CONTINUUM OF CARE COVERAGE & EQUITY**

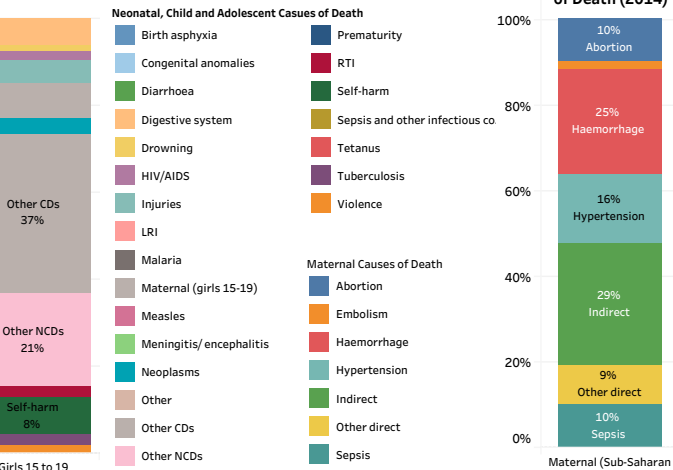
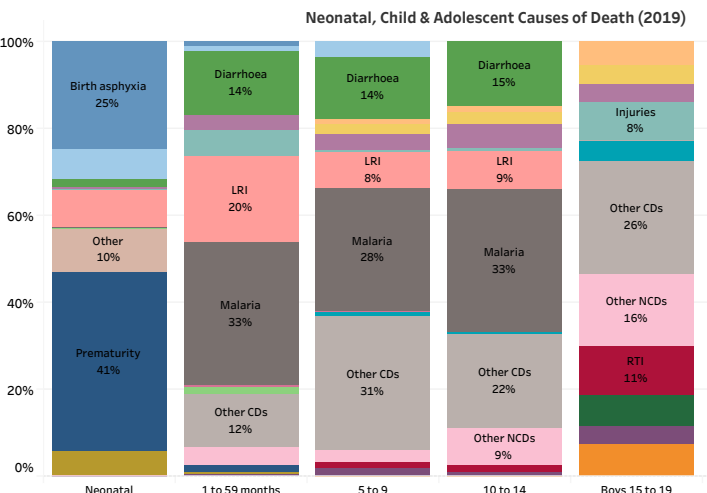
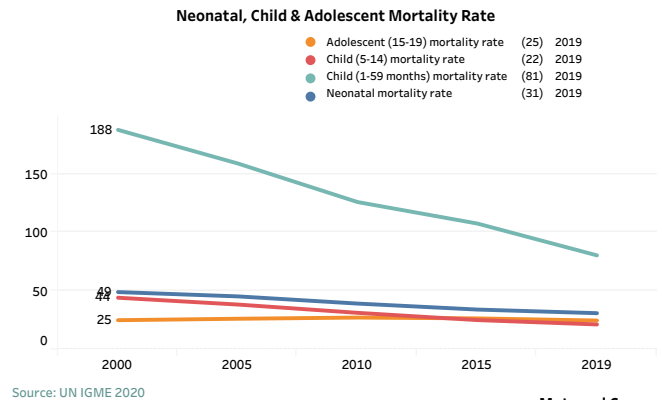
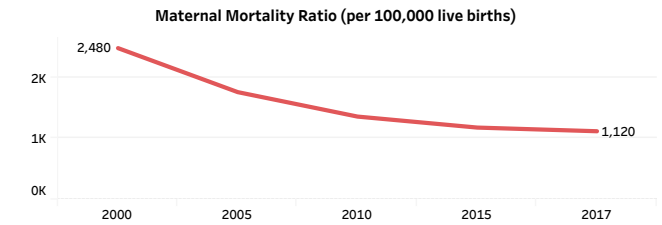
Those in need receiving key interventions, %		20% poorest	20% richest
Pre-pregnancy	Demand for family planning satisfied	DHS 2019	53%
	Antenatal care (4+ visits)	DHS 2019	79%
Pregnancy	Neonatal tetanus protection	WHO GHO	93%
	Treatment of pregnant women living with HIV with ART	Global AIDS Monitoring 2021	46%
	Skilled birth attendant	DHS 2019	87%
Postnatal	Early initiation of breastfeeding	DHS 2019	75%
	Postnatal care for mothers	DHS 2019	86%
	Postnatal care for newborns	DHS 2019	83%
Infancy	Continued breastfeeding (year 1)	DHS 2019	85%
	Exclusive breastfeeding	DHS 2019	54%
	Immunization - DTP3	WUENIC 2021	91%
	Immunization - Measles	WUENIC 2021	87%
	Immunization - PCV3	WUENIC 2021	91%
	Immunization - Rotavirus	WUENIC 2021	90%
Childhood	Careseeking for symptoms of ARI	DHS 2019	76%
	Diarrhoea treatment: ORS	DHS 2019	85%
	Vitamin A supplementation, full coverage	UNICEF Global Database 2021	32%
Environment	Population using at least basic drinking water services	WHO/UNICEF JMP 2020	64%
	Population using at least basic sanitation services	WHO/UNICEF JMP 2020	17%

Equity Source: DHS 2019

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

Category	Indicator	Value	Year
POPULATION	Total population (000)	7,977	2020
	Total under 5 population (000)	1,159	2020
	Total adolescent population (10-19) (000)	1,867	2020
BIRTH	Urban population (%)	43	2020
	Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.1	2020
	Adolescent (15-19 years) birth rate (births per 1000 girls)	102	2018
DEATH	Total Births (000)	258	2020
	Birth registration (%)	90	2019
	Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births)	24	2019
	Neonatal deaths, as % of all <5	29	2019
	Adolescent (10-19) mortality rate (per 1000 children age 10)	33	2019
CONTEXT	Lifetime risk of maternal deaths (1 in N)	20	2017
	Total maternal deaths	2,900	2017
	Total under 5 deaths	27,580	2019
	Under 5 mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	109	2019
	Early childhood development index (%)	51	2017
Heidelberg Conflict Barometer (intensity 1-5)	3	2020	
Secondary completion rate, education (upper, female) (%)	18	2019	

**MORTALITY & CAUSES OF DEATH**



Note: Labels not shown where percentage of deaths is < 8% or when the name is long. Hovering over bars shows the name and % value. Enlarged charts can be found on page 4.  
Source for neonatal and children 1 to 59 months: Perin et al., 2021. Lancet Child and Adolescent Health  
Source for ages 5-19: Liu, Li et al., 2021. Lancet Global Health (in press)

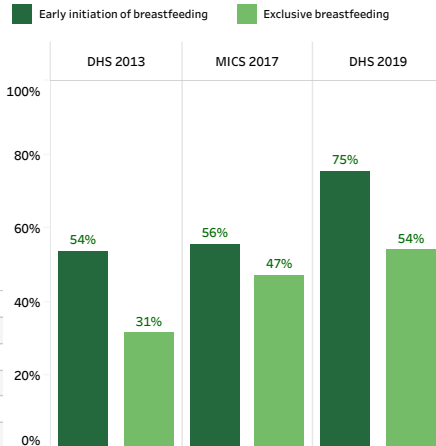
Source: Say, L et al. Global causes of maternal death: a WHO systematic analysis. Lancet Global Health. 2014

**NUTRITION**

**Essential Nutrition Indicators**

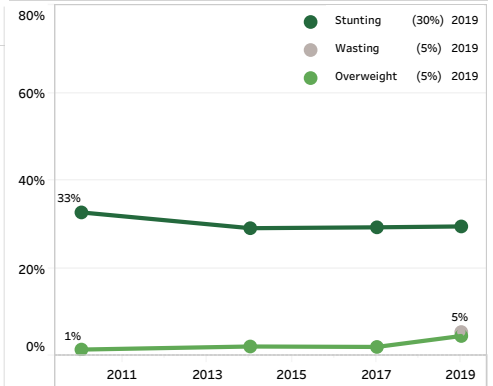
Prevalence of anemia in women aged 15-49	48%	2019
Women of reproductive age, short stature	1%	2019
Iron and folic acid supplements for pregnant women	28%	2019
Baby weighed at birth	48%	2013
Low birth weight prevalence	14%	2015
Minimum dietary diversity (age 6-23 months)	25%	2019
Women (20+) with: BMI > 30 (obese)	14%	2016
Women (20+) with: BMI 25-30 (overweight)	23%	2016
Women (20+) with: BMI < 18.5 (underweight)	9%	2016
Child BMI (age 5-9) Total		
Overweight and obese	12%	2016
Underweight	26%	2016
Adolescent BMI (age 10-19) Boys		
Overweight and obese	6%	2016
Underweight	34%	2016
Girls		
Overweight and obese	15%	2016
Underweight	19%	2016

**BREASTFEEDING PRACTICES**



**CHILD NUTRITIONAL STATUS**

Percentage children under 5 with moderate:

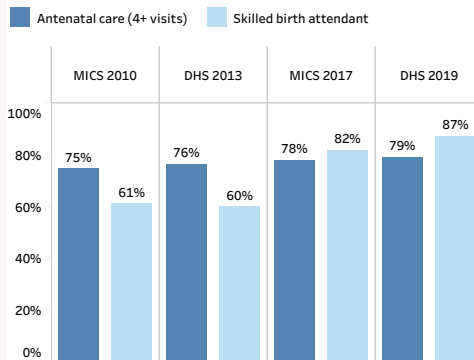


Source: UNICEF/WHO/WB Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates 2021

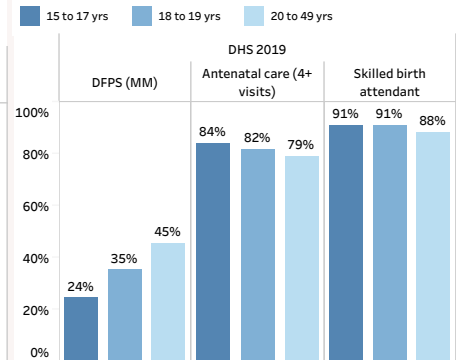
**MATERNAL & NEWBORN HEALTH**

**PREGNANCY & DELIVERY**

Percentage women aged 15-49 years with:



**ADOLESCENT REPRODUCTIVE & MATERNAL HEALTH**



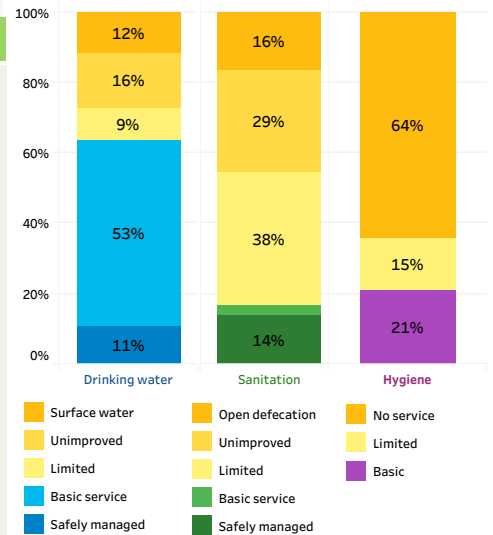
**ADDITIONAL MATERNAL & NEWBORN HEALTH INDICATORS**

First antenatal care visit within the first trimester	44%	2019		
Treatment of pregnant women living with HIV with ART*	46%	2020		
Intermittent preventive treatment for malaria during pregnancy 3+	35%	2019		
Institutional deliveries	Total: 83%	Public: 81%	Private: 2%	2019
Caesarean section rate	Total: 4%	Urban: 7%	Rural: 3%	2019

\*Source: Global AIDS Monitoring and UNAIDS 2021 estimates

**ENVIRONMENT**

Drinking water, sanitation and hygiene coverage (%), 2020

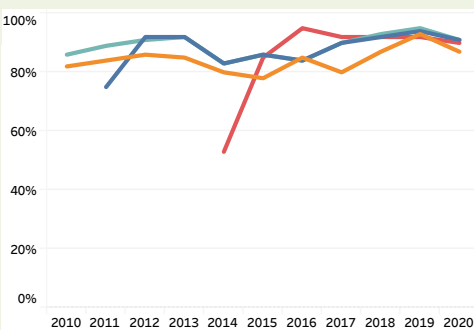


Note: Numbers may not add to 100% due to rounding  
Source: WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme 2021

**CHILD & ADOLESCENT HEALTH**

**IMMUNIZATION**

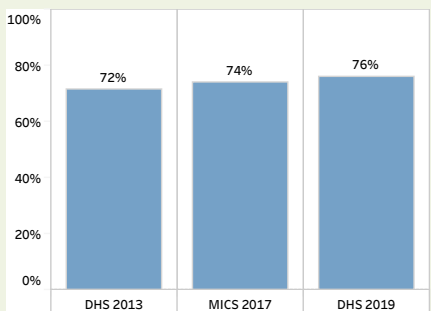
Percentage of children immunized:



Source: WHO/UNICEF Estimates of National Immunization Coverage, July 2021

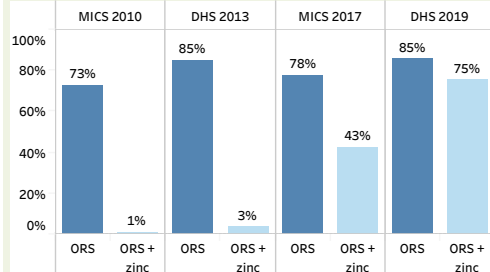
**CARESEEKING FOR ARI SYMPTOMS**

Percentage of children under 5 years with symptoms of acute respiratory infection taken to appropriate health provider:



**DIARRHOEA TREATMENT**

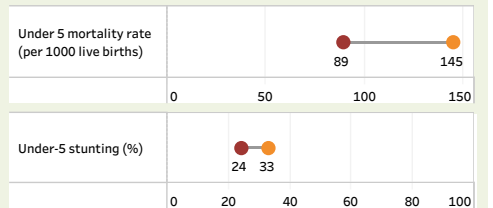
Percentage of children under 5 years with diarrhoea treated with:



**ADDITIONAL CHILD HEALTH INDICATORS**

Population sleeping under ITN or sleeping in a house sprayed by IRS	25%	2019
Children under-5 sleeping under ITNs	59%	2019
Careseeking for fever	75%	2019
Malaria diagnostics in children under-five with fever	50%	2017
Number of children not vaccinated with DTP1	17000	2020

**ADDITIONAL EQUITY INDICATORS**



## POLICIES, SYSTEMS & FINANCING

### LEGISLATIVE POLICIES

Legal age limit exists for adolescents to access family planning without spousal or parental consent		
Emergency Contraception	Married Adolescents	No
	Unmarried Adolescents	No
Contraceptive Services	Married Adolescents	No
	Unmarried Adolescents	No

Source: WHO Sexual, Reproductive, Maternal, Newborn, Child and Adolescent Health Policy Survey 2018-2019

Maternity protection (Convention 183)	No
---------------------------------------	----

Source: International Labour Organization, NORMLEX information system on International Labour Standards 2021

### GOVERNANCE

#### Costed national implementation plan(s) for reproductive, maternal, newborn, and child health available

Combined plan	Yes
Plan with at least one component	Yes

#### Maternal Death Review

A national policy to notify all maternal deaths	Yes
A national maternal death review committee	Yes
A subnational maternal death review committee	Yes
Both national and subnational maternal death review committees	Yes
Frequency of the national maternal death review committee meetings	Unknown

Civil society involvement in national maternal, newborn and child health programs	Yes
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National coordinating body that looks at RMNCAH or its components	Yes
---	-----

National human rights institution mandated/authorized to consider matters related to RMNCAH	Yes
---	-----

Source: WHO Sexual, Reproductive, Maternal, Newborn, Child and Adolescent Health Policy Survey 2018-2019

### SERVICE DELIVERY

#### Midwives authorized for specific tasks

Manual removal of placenta	Yes
Administration of anticonvulsants	Yes
Administration of oxytocics	Yes
Assisted instrumental delivery by vacuum extractor	Yes
Manual vacuum aspiration for retained products	Yes
Newborn resuscitation with mask	Yes
Parenteral administration of antibiotics	Yes

Source: The State of the World's Midwifery (SoWMy) 2021

Density of doctors (per 10,000 population)	0.74	2018
--	------	------

Density of nurses and midwives (per 10,000 population)	7.53	2018
--	------	------

Proportion of health facilities with a core set of relevant essential medicines available and affordable on a sustainable basis	-
---	---

Source: The 2021 update, Global Health Workforce Statistics, WHO

#### Legal status of abortion

To save a woman's life	No interpretation was made
To preserve a woman's physical health	No interpretation was made
To preserve a woman's mental health	No interpretation was made
To preserve a woman's health	No interpretation was made
For economic or social reasons	No interpretation was made
On request	No interpretation was made
In cases of rape	No interpretation was made
In cases of incest	No interpretation was made
In cases of foetal impairment	No interpretation was made
In cases of intellectual or cognitive disability of the woman	No interpretation was made

Source: WHO Global Abortion Policies Database, as of July 2021

International code of marketing of breastmilk substitutes	No legal measures	Some provisions of the Code included	Moderately aligned with the Code	Substantially aligned with the Code

Source: World Health Organization, UNICEF, IBFAN. Marketing of breast-milk substitutes: National Implementation of the international code. Status Report 2020. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2020

	Maize flour	Rice	Wheat flour
Legislation on food fortification (wheat, rice, maize)	No or unknown	No or unknown	Voluntary

Source: Food Fortification Initiative. Global Progress. Accessed July 2021

### FINANCING

Per Capita Total Expenditure on Health (US \$)	\$86	2018
--	------	------

Government Expenditure on Health per capita (US \$)	\$8	2018
---	-----	------

Out of pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health	45%	2018
---	-----	------

General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure	7%	2018
---	----	------

Source: WHO Global Health Expenditure Database

ODA+ (US \$)	ODA+ (US \$ millions)
ODA+ flows to RMNCH per capita	Total ODA+ flows to RMNCH <b>136.738</b>
ODA+ to CH per child US	ODA+ to CH <b>53.166</b>
ODA+ to MNH per birth	ODA+ to RMNCH other <b>37.659</b>
ODA+ to RH per woman of reproductive age	ODA+ to MNH <b>30.315</b>
	ODA+ to RH <b>15.598</b>

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development's Development Assistance Committee, London School of Health and Tropical Medicine, July 2021

### ACRONYMS

#### MATERNAL, NEWBORN, CHILD & ADOLESCENT HEALTH INDICATORS

ART = Antiretroviral therapy  
 BMI = Body mass index  
 CCI = Composite coverage index  
 CH = Child health  
 DFPS(MM) = Demand for family planning satisfied with modern methods  
 DTP1 = 1st dose of diphtheria, tetanus toxoid, and pertussis vaccine  
 DTP3 = 3rd dose of diphtheria, tetanus toxoid, and pertussis vaccine  
 HPV = Human papillomavirus  
 ITNs = Insecticide-treated nets  
 MNH = Maternal and newborn health  
 ODA+ = Official development assistance and development finance  
 ORS = Oral rehydration solution  
 PCV3 = 3rd dose of pneumococcal conjugate vaccine  
 RH = Reproductive health  
 RMNCH = Reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health

#### CAUSES OF DEATH

LRI = Lower respiratory infection  
 RTI = Road traffic injuries

#### ORGANIZATIONS, WORKING GROUPS & DATA SOURCES

DHS = Demographic and Health Survey  
 IGME = United Nations Inter-Agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation  
 MICS = Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey  
 MMEIG = UN Maternal Mortality Estimation Interagency Group  
 NS = National Survey  
 UNICEF = United Nations International Children's Fund  
 WB = World Bank  
 WHO = World Health Organization

### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION AND SDG TARGETS ON MATERN..

The map includes the CCI by region. The CCI summarizes coverage for MNCH using a single number. It is calculated as the weighted mean of 8 interventions: demand for family planning satisfied with modern methods, antenatal care (4+ visits), skilled birth attendant, careseeking for acute respiratory infections, ORS, BCG, DTP3 and measles.

- ODA+ refers to the official development assistance estimates generated by LSHTM using the Muskoka 2 method. The methodological approach is explained in detail in the annexes.
- SDG 3.1: By 2030, reduce the global maternal mortality ratio to less than 70 per 100,000 live births
- SDG 3.2: By 2030, end preventable deaths of newborns and children under 5 years of age, with all countries aiming to reduce neonatal mortality to at least as low as 12 per 1,000 live birth and under-5 mortality to at least as low as 25 per 1,000 live births.

### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

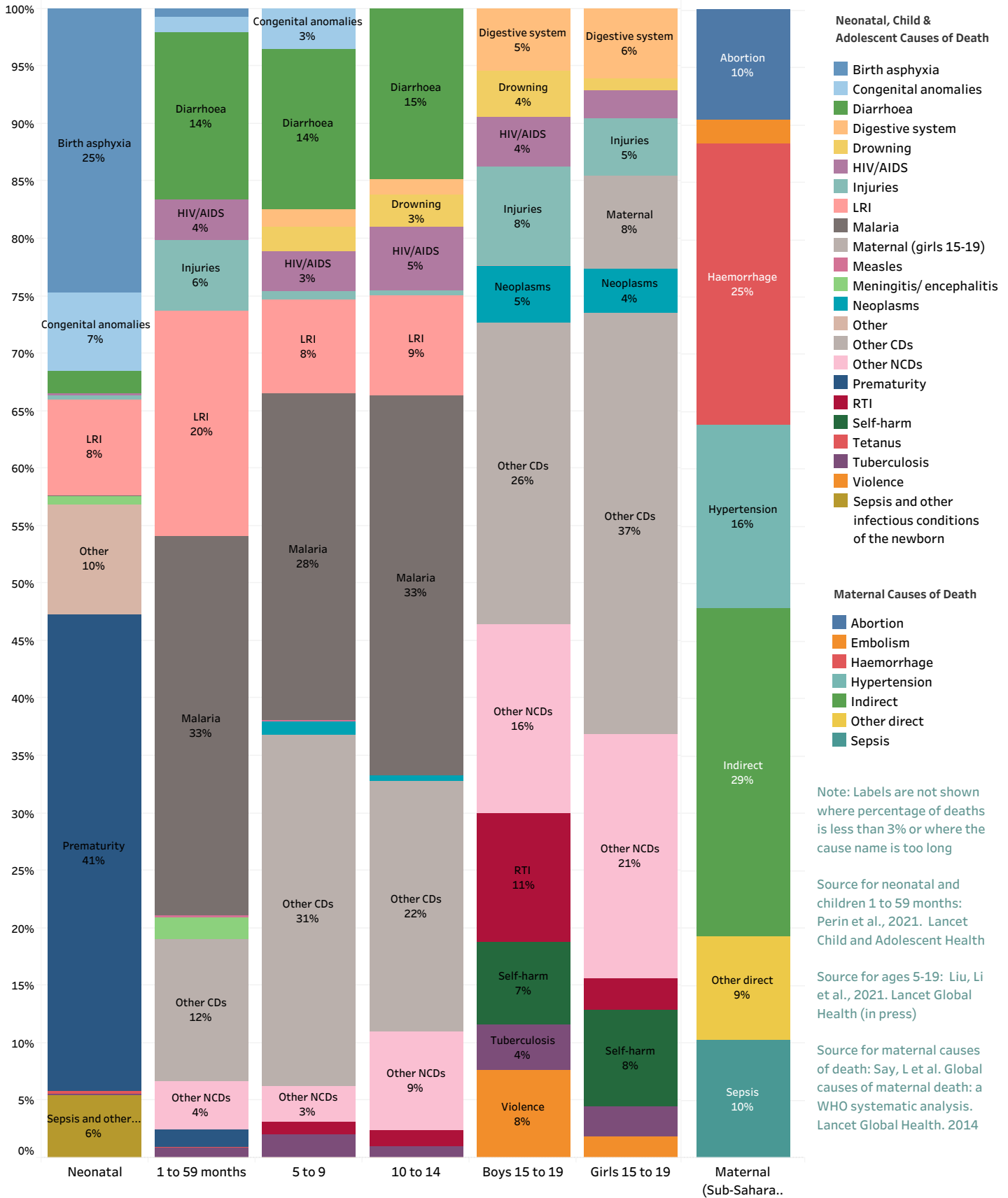
The country profile was prepared by the Countdown profile team in consultation with the Technical Working Group of Countdown to 2030. The Countdown profile team includes UNICEF, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill, and North Carolina State University.

More information about indicator sources, definitions and other details can be found at: <https://www.countdown2030.org/2021-annexes>



Neonatal, Child & Adolescent Causes of Death (2019)

Maternal Causes of Death (2014)



Note: Labels are not shown where percentage of deaths is less than 3% or where the cause name is too long

Source for neonatal and children 1 to 59 months: Perin et al., 2021. Lancet Child and Adolescent Health

Source for ages 5-19: Liu, Li et al., 2021. Lancet Global Health (in press)

Source for maternal causes of death: Say, L et al. Global causes of maternal death: a WHO systematic analysis. Lancet Global Health. 2014