The Global Strategy and supporting initiatives
Key efforts associated with the Global Strategy

A Promise Renewed: A global movement to end preventable child deaths

How? Global strategies to scale-up and sustain results
Some examples:
- Life-saving commodities
- Decade of Vaccines
- GNAP
- Scaling-up Nutrition
- GAPPD
- WASH
- Family Planning
- EMTCT

Who? Global mechanisms for coordinated action and advocacy
Some examples:
- Innovation Working Group
- RMNCH Fund
- H4+
- GAVI
- PMNCH
- FP 2020
- Water and Sanitation for All
- MDG Alliance

Commission on Information and Accountability
10-part framework for global reporting, oversight and accountability on women’s and children’s health

Independent Expert Review Group
Reviewing progress on the Global Strategy and the Commission’s recommendations
The H4+ has also contributed to the establishment of two Commissions to address critical issues within *Every Woman Every Child*:

1. **2011: The Commission on Information and Accountability for Women’s and Children’s Health**
   sets out a framework for global reporting, oversight and accountability on women’s and children’s health. This Commission was led by WHO and ITU.

2. **2012: The UN Commission on Life-Saving Commodities for Women and Children**
   aims to remove the barriers to access to affordable, effective medicines and simple health supplies for the most vulnerable women and children. The Commission was led by UNICEF and UNFPA.
Commission on Information and Accountability

• The Commission made 10 recommendations for strengthening accountability and reporting mechanisms at country level, created a system to track whether donations are made on time and resources are spent wisely, and whether desired results are achieved. This Commission was created in 2011.

• An *Independent Expert Review Group* was set up to monitor the recommendations - *The iERG*
The iERG Report makes 6 key recommendations for strengthening the accountability framework developed by the Commission

1. Strengthen the global governance framework for women`s and children`s health

2. Devise a global investment framework for taking into account national investments and allocations, to guide a more targeted and strategic approach to supporting women`s and children`s health

3. Set clearer country-specific strategic priorities for implementing the Global Strategy and test innovative mechanisms for delivering those priorities through equity-focused initiatives, community mobilisation, and integration of services

4. Accelerate the uptake and evaluation of eHealth and mHealth technologies

5. Strengthen human rights tools and frameworks to achieve better health and accountability for women and children

6. Expand the commitment and capacity to evaluate initiatives for women`s and children`s health
The Key Objectives of the Commission

1. Identify opportunities to increase the production and supply of affordable, high-quality, high-impact commodities for women’s and children’s health

2. Propose innovative strategies to support EWEC countries to rapidly increase access to overlooked commodities through proven, private and public sector market shaping interventions

3. Recommend strategies to raise awareness of and demand for these lifesaving products among health care providers and end-users

http://www.everywomaneverychild.org/resources/un-commission-on-life-saving-commodities
Three criteria were established for identifying a list of underutilized, life-saving commodities.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>High-impact, effective commodities</th>
<th>Inadequate funding</th>
<th>Untapped potential</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In general, high-impact commodities are those medicines and health supplies that effectively address avoidable causes of death and disease among children and women during pregnancy, childbirth and childhood.</td>
<td>Inadequate funding means the commodity lacks the monetary support that would allow a rapid increase in its distribution and use. Selected commodities, therefore, are not funded by existing mechanisms, such as The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria, and the Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunisation (GAVI).</td>
<td>Innovation and rapid increases in product development and market opportunities (including potential for price reduction and improved stability of supply) could rapidly improve the affordability, availability and use of selected medicines and health supplies.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Life-Saving Commodities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity/ Cause of Death</th>
<th>Examples of Key Barriers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Female Condoms, Implants, Emergency Contraception - Family Planning/Contraception</td>
<td>Low awareness among women and health workers, implants require trained health workers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxytocin Misoprostol- Post partum haemorrhage</td>
<td>Often poor quality, misoprostol not on Essential Drugs Lists</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magnesium sulphate- Eclampsia and Severe Pre-Eclampsia</td>
<td>Lack of training and demand by health workers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injectable Antibiotic- Newborn Sepsis</td>
<td>Poor compliance by health workers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal Corticosteroid (ANCS)- Preterm Respiratory Distress Syndrome</td>
<td>Low awareness of product and impact</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chlorhexidine- Newborn Cord Care</td>
<td>Limited awareness and demand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resuscitation Equipment-Newborn Asphyxia</td>
<td>Requires trained health workers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amoxicillin- Pneumonia</td>
<td>Limited availability of child-friendly product</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oral Rehydration Salts (ORS) , Zinc - Diarrhoea</td>
<td>Poor understanding of product by mothers/care givers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Commission provides an opportunity for the H4+ to increase the availability, affordability and accessibility of overlooked RMNCH commodities in countries.
A Promise Renewed

Child Survival: Call to Action
Co-hosted by the Governments of Ethiopia, India, United States and UNICEF
June 2012, Washington DC

http://www.apromiserenewed.org/
What is *A Promise Renewed*?

- A global movement to accelerate declines in preventable maternal, newborn and child deaths

**What’s the goal?**

- Accelerate the annual rate of reduction in U5MR in every country, with the goal of reaching a national average of 20 by 2035
- In countries that have achieved < 20, focus on population groups with above average rates of U5MR
We have an inclusive and expansive understanding of what it takes to end preventable child deaths.

Prevention and Treatment of Infectious diseases:
- Pneumonia
- Diarrhea
- Malaria
- AIDS/PMTCT

Enabling Environment:
- Education
- Empowerment of women
- Economic growth
- Environmental factors (e.g. water supply, sanitation, hygiene)

Neonatal causes:
- Preterm birth complications
- Intra-partum events
- Neonatal infections
- Congenital abnormalities

Nutrition

Family planning

Maternal health

Immunization

Child survival

Enabling Environment

13
### Collective action on three fronts

1. **Sharpening and scaling-up high-impact country plans**
   - Analyse the distribution of U5MR
   - Identify barriers and bottlenecks
   - Sharpen government-led action plans with high-impact strategies
   - Track and sustain progress against 5 year milestones
   - Align cross-sectoral support for maternal, newborn and child mortality

2. **Building the movement to strengthen accountability**
   - Encourage civil society and other groups to advocate and take action
   - Promote accountability and transparency through country score cards
   - Compile and disseminate annual progress reports

3. **Communicating progress and mobilizing resources**
   - Celebrate national progress
   - Support resource mobilization efforts by brokering innovative partnerships
Family Planning 2020

- **Family Planning 2020 (FP2020)** builds on the partnerships launched at the London Summit on Family Planning in June 2012.

- It will sustain the momentum from London and ensure all partners are working together to achieve and support the goals and **commitments** announced at the Summit.

- In London, Global Leaders United with a goal to Provide 120 Million Women in the World's Poorest Countries with Access to Contraceptives By 2020.
Family Planning 2020

FP2020 will:

• Track progress and report on financial and policy commitments made at the Summit, linking with established accountability processes for the UN Secretary General's Every Woman Every Child strategy;

• Monitor and report on global and country progress toward the FP2020 Summit goals;

• Identify obstacles and barriers to achieving Summit goals and recommend solutions;

• Ensure promotion of voluntary family planning and concrete measures to prevent coercion and discrimination, and ensure respect for human rights;

• Ensure data availability to support all of the above, consistent with country processes and sharing data, such as through a global score card; and

• Publish an annual report to update the global community on progress and challenges.
EVERY NEWBORN
AN ACTION PLAN TO END PREVENTABLE DEATHS
COMMITTING TO CHILD SURVIVAL
A PROMISE RENEWED
What is the Every Newborn action plan?

- *Global* action with a plan that will propose a roadmap for change in *countries*, enabling high-level policy makers to take accelerated action to design and implement national plans for improving newborn survival and health and reducing stillbirths

- Linked to *Every Woman Every Child*, and to *A Promise Renewed*, following *Born Too Soon* report and World Prematurity Day movement

- Supported by new data analysis and evidence

- *Global* partnership with multiple organizations: Country governments, United Nations, NGOs, Universities and Professional organizations and Donors and foundations

*Global* launch in May 2014

*NATIONAL* action by professionals, policymakers and parents = ALL OF US!
How it fits together at Country Level

National Health Sector Plans

RMNCH Strategic Plan

- Increased access and use of FP
- Ending preventable maternal deaths
- Ending preventable newborn
- Ending preventable child deaths

COMMODITIES, HUMAN RESOURCES etc.
Thank you