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Making a Difference: Implementing the Essential RMNCH+A Interventions Package through Aligned Partner Action

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What is the motivation for this Partnership effort?

- Moving from global advocacy to being a part of country-led action for women's and children's health
- Creating an opportunity to align partners' knowledge and action on ensuring the continuum of care
- Generating evidence on whether an integrated package of essential interventions, if implemented well, can make a profound difference
- Leveraging the USP (unique selling proposition) of PMNCH i.e. that partnership-working can make a measureable difference for women's and children's health

India: Continued progress and commitment to RMNCH+A

- Strong commitment to women's and children's health
- Expanded National Health Mission - rural and urban - focusing on poor and marginalised populations
- Domestically funded with 4 billion USD as annual federal support to states; a 417% increase in funding for RMNCH and health systems strengthening since the inception of the National Rural Health Mission in 2005
- A clearly articulated national RMNCH+A strategy with flexible funding for needs-based, context-specific strategies and innovations.

+A: National Adolescent Health Strategy - 7 Cs

243 million adolescents

COVERAGE: 10-14 & 15-19 yrs; Girls & Boys; Unmarried & married; Rural & urban; In-school & out-of-school

CONTENT: Nutrition; Sexual & Reproductive Health; Mental health; Injuries; Substance misuse; Non communicable diseases

COMMUNITIES: Educational institutes; home; teen clubs; work places; vocational training institutes

CLINICS: Primary health centres; Community Health centres; District Hospital; Medical Colleges

COMMUNICATION: Mass media; Outdoor media; events; internet based platforms; printed material

COUNSELLING: Peer educators; teachers, counselors; Telephone helplines

CONVERGENCE: Dept. of education; Women & Child Development; Youth affairs; NGOs; PPP

Ensuring results and accountability

MCTS

Web-based Mother and Child Tracking System

HMIS

Web-based Health Management Information System for monitoring service delivery indicators

AHS

Annual Health Survey conducted in 9 high burden states each year, both performance & outcome indicators measured

SRS

Sample Registration System : Data brought out by Registrar General of India on key outcome indicators at the national & state level

Survey-based RMNCH score card for India

National Score Card (16 RMNCH indicators)



Indicators	Non-NE High Focus States										NE States					Non High Focus States															
	Andhra Pradesh	Bihar	Chhattisgarh	Haryana	Jharkhand	Karnataka	Kerala	Madhya Pradesh	Odisha	Rajasthan	Uttar Pradesh	Uttarakhand	West Bengal	Assam	Manipur	Mizoram	Nagaland	Sikkim	Tripura	Andhra Pradesh	Goa	Kerala	Tamil Nadu	West Bengal	Madhya Pradesh	Odisha	Rajasthan	Uttar Pradesh	Uttarakhand	West Bengal	
Mortality	Under-five mortality rate - SRS 2010	58	64	61	46	48	39	82	79	89	79			85						46	56	55	45	15	33	43	27	27			
	Infant mortality rate - SRS 2010	44	44	48	38	41	36	59	57	52	57	36	32	55	11	32	34	21	26	28	42	31	41	44	35	12	21	30	22	32	
	Neonatal mortality rate - SRS 2010	23	31	37	31	35	28	44	42	40	42			35						30	31	35	23	7	22	25	18	23			
	Maternal mortality ratio - SRS (2007-08)	212	281	289				282	289	258	318	359	358		390					334	346	355	378	81	324	372	37	145			
Fertility	Total Fertility Rate - SRS 2010	2.3	3.7	3.8	1.9	2.0	3.0	5.2	2.3	5.1	5.3			2.3						1.8	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8			
	Births to women aged 15-19 out of the total births-DHS 3 (2007-08)	5.8	8.2	7.3	0.8	1.3	3.9	3.3	4.8	4.7	6.3	3.7	2.5	3.2	1.0	3.8	2.8			5.4	8.0	10.4	2.3	3.4	4.3	10.7	2.8	8.7	1.7	3.2	10.6
Nutrition	Newborns with birth weight less than 2.5 kg - AHS 2010		22.4	13.8				36.5	28.6	22.3	38.7	28.2	24.1		26.1																
	Children under 3 years who are underweight-MFHS 3 (2005-06)	41.9	58.4	52.1	36.2	26.4	39.2	60.3	44.0	44.0	47.3	38.0	36.0	40.4	23.8	46.3	21.8	26.7	22.6	39.0	36.3	29.3	47.4	41.9	43.1	28.8	39.7	27.0	55.2	43.3	
Gender	Child sex ratio 0-6 years - Census 2011	914	833	964	909	839	942	912	834	882	889	888	960	957	834	870	971	844	944	833	942	820	888	830	943	959	883	946	946	950	
Adaptative Coverage	Full Immunisation Coverage (1) - CIS 2010	61.0	48.0	57.3	75.8	66.9	59.7	42.9	58.3	53.8	46.9	71.3	24.8	59.1	53.9	60.8	73.7	27.8	65.3	66.0	66.0	67.9	58.9	71.7	78.0	83.3	79.8	83.6	77.3	84.8	
	Household having access to toilet facility-DHS 3 (2007-08)	49.3	37.0	37.8	51.9	60.2	34.3	22.9	16.9	25.3	26.4	53.2	66.7	68.9	66.3	66.2				51.9	63.3	66.4	77.3	83.3	58.3	37.2	66.7	47.4	79.9	38.3	58.3
	Couple using spacing method for more than 6 months-DHS 3 (2007-08)	9.2	1.8	2.4	12.7	15.1	4.3	5.0	9.2	9.6	6.9	12.9	13.5	17.0	11.9	5.3	13.8			25.4	20.1	0.8	10.2	6.8	13.4	3.2	6.9	8.3	27.7	3.0	16.3
	ORT or increased fluids for diarrhea (2) CIS 2010	53.8	40.4	66.3	37.4	79.4	39.4	45.9	99.0	46.8	28.2	17.8	54.8	60.0	62.9	66.4	65.8	57.3	65.5	76.4	34.3	61.8	63.0	79.8	74.0	78.2	54.2	53.3	56.3	69.9	
Pneumonia	Care seeking for ARI in any health facility (3) CIS 2010	82.6	82.9	85.0	82.6	85.7	70.8	75.8	76.4	89.8	72.3	85.2	84.3	78.2	77.8	84.3	87.8	50.8	81.2	85.3	88.2	87.0	84.4	82.2	80.7	84.2	83.3	84.7	88.8	77.4	
Service Delivery	Women who received 4+ ANC - CIS 2010	53.1	34.7	41.8	44.8	76.3	25.7	39.0	58.3	27.8	33.4	38.4	29.5	33.3	62.1	42.9	45.7	11.8	63.6	40.9	62.9	65.5	73.1	17.2	78.2	90.1	69.1	48.1	89.0	66.8	
	Deliveries attended by SBA (4) CIS 2010	79.3	55.2	58.4	55.7	81.9	47.3	82.9	76.1	75.8	84.2	58.7	71.9	85.3	62.7	85.3	85.3	45.8	89.9	83.3	95.8	89.8	85.2	69.3	88.4	96.9	85.5	86.7	88.6	72.6	
	Mothers who received care within 2 days of delivery for their last birth (5)- MFHS 3 (2005-06)	36.4	15.5	25.1	46.8	48.3	17.0	27.9	58.3	28.9	14.2	20.2	23.3	13.8	69.1	28.8	31.5	11.3	48.5	26.7	69.8	78.4	54.0	40.6	61.0	67.7	58.8	55.5	68.0	37.8	
	Early initiation of Breast Feeding (6) - CIS 2010	33.3	38.5	44.4	38.8	20.4	15.8	31.3	63.7	27.7	13.6	24.9	35.6	48.1	75.1	67.7	36.3	46.4	55.7	7.3	37.2	66.3	50.0	31.8	38.2	68.0	31.3	38.4	56.1	28.3	
Exclusive breast feeding for 6 months (among 6-9 months children) - CIS 2010	38.8	31.8	47.4	39.0	79.4	36.5	48.2	46.8	33.2	16.3	18.7	48.6	30.7	55.2	43.1	32.9	35.8	63.8	68.5	52.2	51.6	84.7	34.3	49.8	83.3	37.2	49.5	20.4	28.7		

Indicators Remark:

- Children (12-23 months) receiving: 1 dose BCG, 3 doses of DPT/OPV each and 2 measles vaccine
- Among children <2 years of age who had diarrhea in preceding 2 weeks
- Among children <2 years of age who had ARI in preceding 2 weeks
- Delivery by Doctor, ANM/Nurse/LHW
- Postnatal care from a doctor/nurse/LHW/ANM/other health personnel

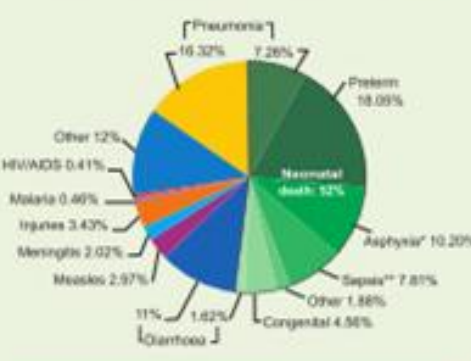
Colour Codes:

Mortality indicators, Nutrition, Fertility: Green - Less than 20% of the national average, Yellow - 20% below and above National Average, Red - More than 20% of the National Average

Other indicators: Green - More than 20% of the national average, Yellow - 20% below and above National Average, Red - Less than 20% of the National Average

White - Data not available

Causes of under-five deaths, 2010



Child mortality rate



*Temporarily-related events. **Septic haemorrhage/leukaemia

Strategic approach: Reaching geographies & populations with highest burden of mortality

Identification of 184 High Priority Districts (HPDs)

Based on a 'composite health index' across States

Differential planning for HPDs

30% higher financial allocation; differential norms for HR, infrastructure; incentives for HR

Harmonisation of technical assistance

All partners to work with States to accelerate progress on RMNCH+A

PMNCH 'value add' in high priority districts in UP

- 1. Link experiences and evidence on effective partnership-working** – global, regional and national
- 2. Align partner action and donor harmonisation**
e.g. Information, Supply, Services, Supervision for essential interventions across the RMNCH+A Continuum of Care
- 3. Leverage partners' technical resources and tools**
e.g. Countdown to 2015, Policy compendium, Implementation Analyses, One Health and Lives Saved tools
- 4. Strengthen multi-stakeholder action, accountability, and learning** e.g. coordination through the RMNCAH Coalition India, Multistakeholder Policy Dialogue process

PMNCH Approach: Aligned Stakeholder Action

MULTISTAKEHOLDER POLICY DIALOGUE , PLANNING AND ACTION

Building on existing coordination mechanisms
(GoI, GoUP, BMGF, RMNCAH Coalition)



Key partners, technical resources and activities:

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Countdown to 2015 ▪ Policy compendium ▪ Implementation analyses (RMNH Alliance) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Partner proposals: HCPAs, NGOs, mHealth/ICT .. ▪ Costing and planning tools - One Health Tool, LiST 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Agreement on priorities for partner alignment ▪ Joint workplan and results framework development 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Programme management support ▪ Evaluation – including standard GoI indicators and score cards
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“A small body of determined spirits fired by an unquenchable faith in their mission can alter the course of history.”

Mahatma Gandhi

Thank you

