

Connect Tanzania Impact Evaluation Baseline Survey First-time Mother Questionnaire

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Front cover image: Amani Dawai, Save the Children

About the Connect Project

Led by Save the Children in partnership with the George Washington University Milken Institute School of Public Health, the Connect project uses a phased approach to leverage the reach of large-scale "host projects" and existing government platforms in Bangladesh and Tanzania. Drawing from formative work, Connect designed "program enhancements"—additional activities layered onto the host projects' existing facility- and community-level approaches to address key barriers to increase First-Time Mothers' (FTMs') use of postpartum family planning in Bangladesh and Tanzania, and postnatal care in Bangladesh. For more information, visit:

https://resourcecentre.savethechildren.net/collection/the-connect-project/.

First-time Mother Questionnaire

The FTM Questionnaire aims to capture information about adolescent and young firsttime mothers (FTMs; ages 15-24) in Tanzania. The questions were developed specifically for baseline data collection for the quantitative impact evaluation of Save the Children's Connect Project in Tanzania to capture information about the sample of FTMs who were recruited to participate in Connect programming. The survey was implemented in Tanzania from February to March 2023 by George Washington University and EDI Global.

The survey instrument collects demographic and sociocultural information and details regarding FTMs' experiences with and perceptions of family planning and other maternal health services. The survey requires an average of 60 minutes for administration to each participant. Modules include:

- Demographics
- Standard of living
- Marriage history
- Pregnancy history
- Antenatal care and delivery
- Postnatal care
- Traditional family planning methods
- Postpartum family planning
- Contraceptive use before pregnancy

- Contraceptive preferences
- Family planning counseling
- Programming
- Communication and agency
- Breastfeeding and nutrition
- Attitudes, norms, and knowledge
- Fertility preferences
- Unmet need for family planning
- Intimate partner violence
- Mental health

For questions, please contact Sarah Baird, principal investigator for the Connect Quantitative Impact Evaluation, at <u>sbaird@email.gwu.edu</u>.

Abbreviations

ANC	Antenatal care
CHW	Community health worker
FPC	Family planning counseling
FTM	First-time mother
IUD/IUCD	Intrauterine device/intrauterine contraceptive devide
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
PNC	Postnatal care
PPFP	Postpartum family planning

	Connect Tanzania Impact Evaluation Baseline Survey First time Mother Questionnaire					
	Februa	ry-March 2023				
1.	Date and start time of interview	[]/[]/[]				
2.	Supervisor name (ID)	[]				
3.	Interviewer name (ID)	[]				
4.	District	[]				
5.	Ward	[]				
6.	Village	[]				
7.	Community health worker (CHW) name	[]				
	7a. Is this the correct CHW name?	Yes 1	>> Q8			
		No0				
	7b. Write correct CHW name					
8.	Hamlet	[]				
9.	FTM UID	[]				
10.	Please record the GPS of the Household					
	10a. Location of interview	FTM's house1				
		FTM's mother's house2				
		FTM's mother-in-law's house				
		Place of work4				
		Other (specify)96				
11.	The name of the FTM is [FTM NAME]. Please confirm the	Correct name and spelling1				
	name and spelling with the respondent.	Correct name, incorrect spelling				
		(enter correct spelling): 2 Incorrect name (i.e., incorrect FTM)	>> update FTM NAME>> end survey & record			
			survey outcome			
	11a. Did you find the respondent / is the respondent	Yes 1				
	available?	No0	>> Survey outcome			
	11b. Does the respondent speak English or Kiswahili?	Yes	>> Survey externa			
12	Did [FTM NAME] consent to be surveyed?	Yes	>> Survey outcome			
12.		No0	>> Survey outcome			
13.	What is [FTM NAME]'s date of birth (dd/mm/yyyy)?		-			
	(Enumerator: Try to get day, month, and year. If FTM does	[]/[]/[]]/[]]				
	not know day, enter 15. If FTM does not know month, enter June.)					
If d	ay entered is the 15th, enumerator must answer Q13a. Other	wise >> 13h				
n u	13a. Enumerator: Did the FTM know her day of birth?	Yes	>>13b			
	13a. Enumerator. Diu the Phili know her day of birth?	No0	150			
If M	If Month entered is June, enumerator must answer Q13ai. Otherwise >> 13b					
	13ai. Enumerator: Did the FTM know her Month of birth?	Yes 1	>>13b			
		No0				
	13b. Confirm age with respondent	[] years [PREFILL from Q13)				
-	13c. Enumerator: Confirm age	Confirmed				
	If age is incorrect, enter correct date of birth (Q12)					
If F	TM age is <=13 or age>=26 >>Survey outcome					
	Is [FTM NAME] currently pregnant?	Yes 1				
		No0				

 1	r	
 	L	

15. Has [FTM NAME] given birth in the past 12 months to a child that is still alive today?	Yes, one child1 Yes, twins2 Yes, more than 2 children (specify):3
Do not read options aloud	No0 >> inst before Q16
15a.i. <i>If one child (Q15==1):</i> Is the child a boy or a girl?	Boy1 Girl
15a.ii. <i>If more than one child (Q15==2,3):</i> Is the first born child a boy or a girl?	Refused
If FTM had only one child (Q15==1) >> Instructions before Q16	
15b. Was the second child a boy or a girl?	Boy1 Girl2 Refused
If FTM had twins (Q15==2) >> Instructions before Q16	
15c. Was the third child a boy or a girl?	Boy
If FTM had triplets (Q15 specify==3) >> Instructions before Q16	
15d. How many boys and how many girls in total?	[] boys
(-97=Refused)	[] girls
If FTM is not currently pregnant and did not give birth in the past	12 months (Q14==0 & Q15==0) >> Survey outcome
16a.i. If currently pregnant and did not give birth in the past 12 months (Q14==1 & Q15==0): Do you have any living children?	Yes(Specify) 1 No0
 16a.ii. <i>If gave birth in the past 12 months to one child</i> (<i>Q15==1</i>): Do you have any living children other than the child you gave birth to in the past 12 months? 16a.iii. <i>If gave birth in the past 12 months to more than one child</i> (<i>Q15==2,3</i>): Do you have any living children other than the children you gave birth to in the past 12 months? 	
please focus on your current pregnancy	=1 & (Q15=1, 2, 3 Q16a.i.==1)) > Read: For the rest of this interview,
rest of this interview, please focus on the child who is under 12 mo	<pre>ver 12 months (Q14=0 & (Q16a. ii.==1 Q16a. iii.==1)) > Read: For the nths. ast 12 months (Q14==0 & Q15==2,3) > Read: For the rest of this interview,</pre>
please focus on the child who was born first in the last 12 months a	
If FTM is pregnant >> Q17	
16b. When did [FTM NAME] give birth (<i>dd/mm/yyyy</i>)? (Enumerator: Try to get day, month, and year. If FTM does not know day, enter 15. If FTM does not know month, enter June.)	
If day entered is the 15th, enumerator must answer Q16b.i. Othe	rwise >> 13b
16b.i Enumerator: Did the respondent know date of birth?	Yes 1 No0
16b.ii. Confirm child age with respondent	[] months [PREFILL from Q16b)
16c. Did [FTM NAME] give birth in a facility?	Yes
16d. What is your child's name? If more than one child (Q15==2,3), Read: Please answer for the child born first	

	16e. How old is [CHILD NAME]?	0-6 weeks
	Do not read options aloud	> 3 months to 6 months
	Categorize response approprately	> 6 months to 9 months 4
		> 9 months to 12 months 5
		> 12 months
17.	What is [FTM NAME]'s current relationship status	Legally married1
		Living together as if married 2
		Engaged to be married
	Do not read options aloud	Has a boyfriend4
	Categorize response approprately	Single, separated5
		Single, divorced
		Single, widowed7
		Single, never married8
	17a. What is [FTM NAME] 's husband/partner's name? (<i>First Middle Last</i>):	
	17b. Does [FTM NAME] have a living mother-in-law?	Yes 1
	(If FTM is not legally married but considers partner's mother to	No0
	be her mother-in-law, select yes)	
18.	Are you currently living at your mother's house for care	Yes 1
	around delivery of your child?	No0

Dem	nographics		
By hous	: I would like to ask some questions about your household. Nov ousehold, I mean the place where you usually sleep, not necess ehold, I mean those who "eat from the same pot." If you are cur m period, please answer these questions about your permanent	sarily your ancestral lands or family home. rrently living somewhere other than your n	By the individuals in the ormal home during your post-
1.	How many individuals aged 18 or older live in this household? Please include all adults who typically live in this household, even if they did not sleep here last night.	[] adults	
2.	How many individuals aged 0-17 live in this household? Please include all children who typically live in this household, even if they did not sleep here last night.	[] children	
lf no	current husband/partner (Coversheet Q17>3) >> instructions	before Q5	
3.	Does [HUSBAND/PARTNER NAME] live in this household?	Yes1 No0	>> Instructions before Q4
	3a. Why do you not live with [HUSBAND/PARTNER NAME]? Do not read options aloud Categorize response appropriately	Husband/partner lives abroad	
		Don't know	9
_	t married or engaged (CS17>3) OR no living mother-in-law (CS		
4.	Does your mother-in-law live in this household?	Yes1 No0	
<u>Hous</u>	ehold Head		
Read	: Now I would like to ask about the head of household		
5.	What is the relationship of this household head to you? This person is your Constraint message: If Q3==0 & Q5==2 >> Said Husband is not living in household but said HH head is Partner/Husband, double check this.	[](Use G1 Rel codes.)	_
If Q5	== 01-10 >> Instructions before Q5b		
	5a. What is the household head's sex?	Female 1 Male 0 Refused -9 Don't know -9	
If ho	usehold head is self or husband/partner (Q5==01 or 02) >> Q6	;	
	5b. What is the household head's highest educational qualification (certificate)?5c. What is the household head's primary daily activity? By primary daily activity, we mean the activity which the head of	[_] (Use E2 Ed Cert codes.) [_] (Use L1 Job codes.)	lf 46,47,48,49 >>
	household spends the most time on.	,	Q6
	5d. Is the household head paid for this activity? <i>Read options aloud</i>	Yes, salaried	7
		Don't know99	9

First Time Mother ID: [____][___][___][___]

I					1
	_	_	_	-	

Read	<i>I</i> : Now I would like to ask you some questions about yourself		
6.	What is the highest level of education you have completed ? Include education such as kindergarten/O-class, preschool, vocational or religious schooling.	[_] (Use E1 Ed codes.)	lf "no school" (code 0) >> Q7
	6a. What is your highest educational qualification (certificate)?	[] (Use E2 Ed Cert codes.)	
		Note to programmer: please restrict response options based on highest level of education in Q6	
	6b. Are you currently enrolled in school? (Were you enrolled in school in the most recent session?)	Yes No Refused Don't know	0 -97
	6c. In what month and year did you last attend a day of school? (<i>mm/yyyy</i>) (-97=ref; -99=DK)	[]/[LL]	
	6d. What is the main reason you are no longer in school?		
	Record MAIN reason Do not read options aloud	Pregnancy Covid-19 pandemic Distance to school	. 2
		Too expensive Work Not interested	. 4 . 5 . 6
		Failed exams Parent does not permit FTM to attend school Reached level of education desired Other (specify):Refused Don't know	8 9 -96 -97
	6e. What is the main reason that your pregnancy caused you to drop out of school?	To take care of child Stigma	. 1 . 2
	Record MAIN reason Do not read options aloud	Not permitted to stay in school Need to earn money Other (specify)	4 -96 -97
7.	Can you read and write?	Don't know	
8.	What is your primary daily activity?	[] (Use L1 Job codes.)	If 46,47,48,49 >> Q8
	8a. Are you paid for this activity?	Yes, salaried 1	
	Read options aloud	Yes, wage (piece work/day laborer)	

<u>Sta</u>	ndard of Living		
the are plea	d: Now I would like to ask questions about the place where you usually sleep, not necessan currently living somewhere other than your not se answer these questions about your perma	ily your ancestral lands or fa ormal home during your post	mily home. If you -partum period,
Sou	stions 1-4 from Tanzania PPI. rce: Innovations for Poverty Action. 2022. Ta hington, D.C.: IPA. https://www.povertyindex		ability Index (PPI).
	Response options for Q1-Q4 1=Yes 0=No -97=Refused -99=Don't know		
1.	Does your household own an Iron (electric o	or charcoal)?	[]
2.	Does your household own a table?		[]
3.	What is the main building material of the walls of this household?	Stones Cement bricks Sundried bricks Baked bricks Timber Poled and mud Grass Other (specify): Refused Don't know	2 3 5 6 7 96 97
4.	What is the main source of energy for lighting?	Electricity Solar Generator/private sources. Gas (industrial) Natural gas Gas (Biogas) Electric (wind) Acetylene lamp. Kerosene (Lantem/ chimne Kerosene (Wick lamps) Candles Firewood Paraffin. Torch/Rechargeable lamps Other (specify): Refused Don't know	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14
Rea	d: Now I would like to ask questions about ye	our access to a mobile phon	e.
5.	Does your household have a working mobile phone?	Yes No Refused Don't know	0 -97
	5a. Do you have access to use the households' mobile phone?	Yes No Refused Don't know	0 97

	5b. Do you have access to your own personal mobile phone that is only for you to use?	Yes
If Q	5a==0 & Q5b==0 (no access to household or	own mobile phone) >> Instr bef Q6
	 5c.i. If ftm has own phone (5b==1): Does your mobile phone have access to the internet? 5c.ii. If ftm doesn't have own phone (5b==0,-97,-99): Does your household's mobile phone have access to the internet? 	Yes1 No0 Refused97 Don't know99
	5d.i. <i>If ftm has own phone (5b==1):</i> Does your mobile phone receive SMS/text? 5d.ii. <i>If ftm doesn't have own phone</i> <i>(5b==0,-97,-99):</i> Does your household's mobile phone receive SMS/text?	Yes
wee the <i>Que</i> Sou <i>Was</i> <i>Que</i> Sou Sca	ks. Please answer these questions about the time period in question even if it is not where estion 6-9 from Tanzania PPI. wrce: Innovations for Poverty Action. 2022. Ta shington, D.C.: IPA. https://www.povertyindex estions 10-12 from HFIAS. wrce: Coates, J., Swindale, A., & Bilinsky, P. (you normally stay. nzania's 2018 Poverty Probability Index (PPI). .org/country/tanzania
http	s://www.fantaproject.org/sites/default/files/re	sources/HFIAS_ENG_v3_Aug07.pdf
6.	In the past one week, did the household consume beef?	Yes1 No0 Refused97 Don't know99
7.	In the past one week, did the household consume cattle milk?	Yes
8.	In the past one week, did the household consume rice?	Yes
9.	In the past one week, did the household consume wheat flour?	Yes

	10a. How often did this happen in the past 4 weeks?	Rarely (1-2 times)	
11.	In the past 4 weeks, did you or any household member go to sleep at night hungry because there was not enough food?	Yes	>> Q12
	11a. How often did this happen in the past 4 weeks?	Rarely (1-2 times)	
12.	In the past 4 weeks, did you or any household member go a whole day and night without eating anything at all because there was not enough food?	Yes	>> NS
	12a. How often did this happen in the past 4 weeks?	Rarely (1-2 times)	

Respondent Marriages/Partnerships		
Read: Now I would like to ask you a few questions abo	out the partnerships you have been in during you	ur life.
If married or living together as if married (CS Q17=1	,2) >> Q1a	
 Have you ever been married or in a formal partnership? 	Yes	>>skip bef Q10
(This does <u>not</u> include being engaged) 1a. How many marriages and/or formal partnership	Don't know99_ s]
have you been in?	[]	
If only 1 marriage and/or formal partnership & current before Q3	ntly married (Q1a==1 & CS Q17==1, 2) >> Intro	uctions
Read: Now I would like to discuss your first marriage o	r formal partnership	
 How old were you when you <i>first</i> got married and/were in a formal partnership? If never had a forma ceremony, inquire about age respondent started to consider herself married. (Ref = -97; DK = -99) 	Note to programmer: restrict response	
	options based on current age	
2a. How old was your partner when you <i>first</i> got married and/or had formal wedding ceremony? If never had a formal ceremony, inquire about age respondent started to consider herself married. (Ref = -97; DK = -99)	[] years old	
2b. When you were first married, were you ready to marrv or would vou have rather waited? Do not read options aloud	b Ready to be married	
2c. When you were first married, who was the mair decision-maker in the decision for you to get married?	Self, for other reasons (specify): 2 Own parents	
Do not read options aloud	Friends 5 Former husband/partner 6 Religious authority/Mosque/Church 7 Other (specify) -96 Refused -97 Don't know -99	
If Q2b==2 & Q2c==1 >> Warning note: Said FTM Woul	d rather have waited to get married yet you ha	ave
selected that she herself decided to marry out of lov	• • •	
2d. Did this marriage/partnership end with divorce/seperation or did your partner die? Do not read options aloud	Divorce/separation1 Husband/partner died2 Refused97	>> Instr bef Q3
2e. What was the main reason for divorce/seperation?	Family pressure	
Do not read options aloud Categorize response appropriately	Cheating	
	Don't know99	

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	: Now I would like to discuss your CURRENT marriag	no/northorobin with [UIICDAND/DADTNED	
3 F			NAME]
[f< P	How old were you when you got married to HUSBAND/PARTNER NAME]? If never had a formal ceremony, inquire about age of her partner when respondent started to consider merself married. (Ref = -97; DK = -99)	[] years old Note to programmer: restrict respon options based on current age	nse
y c ii s	Ba. How old was [HUSBAND/PARTNER NAME] when you got married and/or had formal wedding ceremony? If never had a formal ceremony, nquire about age of her partner when respondent started to consider herself married. (Ref = -97; DK = -99)	[] years old	
N	Bb. Were you ready to marry [HUSBAND/ PARTNER NAME] or would you have rather waited?	Ready to be married Would have rather waited Refused Don't know.	2 -97
d [1	Bc. Who was the main decision-maker in the lecision for you to get married to HUSBAND/PARTNER NAME] ?	Self, for love	2 3 4
L	Do not read options aloud	Friends [HUSBAND/PARTNER NAME] Religious authority/Mosque/Church Other (specify) Refused Don't know	6 7 -96 -97
	How old is [HUSBAND/PARTNER NAME] now? (Ref = -97; DK = -99)	[] years old	
	What is [HUSBAND/PARTNER NAME] 's highest aducational qualification (certificate)?	[] (Use E2 codes)	
	What is [HUSBAND/PARTNER NAME] 's primary laily activity?	[] (Use L1 codes.)	If 46,47,48,49 >> Instr bef Q8
	s [HUSBAND/PARTNER NAME] paid for this activity?	Yes, salaried Yes, wage (piece work/day laborer) Yes, self-employed No	2 3
F	Read options aloud	Other (specify) Refused Don't know	-96 -97
If cur	rently pregnant (CS Q14==1) >> Q9		
	s [HUSBAND/PARTNER NAME] the father of CHILD NAME]?	Yes No Refused Don't know	0 -97 ->> Instr
If has	s given birth (CS Q15==1,2,3) >> Q11		
	s [HUSBAND/PARTNER NAME] the father of your current pregnancy?	Yes No Refused Don't know	0 -97 ->> Instr

If not currently engaged or no boyfriend (CS Q17 != 4 8	If not currently engaged or no boyfriend (CS Q17 != 4 & CS Q17 !=3) >> Instructions before Q11			
10. Is your fiancee/boyfriend the father of your child/current pregnancy?	Yes			
If currently pregnant (CS Q14==1): (Read) Now I would	like to ask you about the father of your current			
pregnancy. If has given birth (CS Q15==1,2,3): (Read) Now I would	like to ask you about [CHILD NAME]'s father.			
11. Is the father still alive?	Yes			
11a. If has given birth (CS Q15==1,2,3): Is the father involved in [CHILD NAME]'s life? If currently pregnant (CS Q14==1): Will the father be involved in your child's life?	Yes			
11b. Does the father provide finanical support? Do not read options aloud Categorize response appropriately	Yes, currently			
11c. When did the father last provide financial support? (<i>mm/yyyy</i>)	[]/[]			

Pre	gnancy History	
Rea	d: Now I would like to ask you a few questions about the pregnancies th	at you have had during your life.
1.	How many times have you been pregnant (including pregnancies that are current or ended in stillbirth, miscarriage or abortion)? (-97=Refused, -99=DK)	[] times
If F	TM has been pregnant only once (Q1==1) >> Instructions before Q3	
1a.	How many pregnancies have you had that ended in a miscarriage?	[] pregnancies
lf ((Q1a+1)==Q1) >> Q2	
1b.	How many pregnancies have you had that ended in stillbirth?	[] pregnancies
lf (((Q1a + Q1b + 1)==Q1) >> Q2	
1c.	How many pregnancies have you had that ended in a live birth?	[] pregnancies
2.	How old were you in years the first time that you became pregnant?	[] years
	-TM is pregant (CS Q14==1) & had 0 stillbirths (Q1b==0,(.)) & 0 live bir f==0) & had 0 stillbirths (Q1b==0,(.)) & 1 live births (Q1c==1,(.))] >> Ins	
2a.	How old were you in years the first time that you gave birth?	[] years
lf c	urrently pregnant (CS Q14==1) >> Q4	
3.	How old were you in years when your pregnancy with [CHILD NAME] started?	[] years
lf h	as given birth (CS Q15==1,2,3) >> Instructions before Q5	
4.	How old were you in years when your current pregnancy started?	[] years
	4a. How many weeks pregnant are you? <i>If doesn't know weeks,</i> enter months.	Weeks (specify): [] 1 Months (specify): [] 2 Refused
lf c	urrently pregnant (CS Q14==1) >> Next section	
Rea	d: Now I would like to ask you about your delivery	
5.	Was [CHILD NAME] born pre-term (meaning, before it was due to be born)? (1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused, -99=DK)	Yes
	5a. What week of the pregnancy was [CHILD NAME] born? If doesn't know weeks, enter months.	Weeks (specify): [] 1 Months (specify): [] 2 Refused
6.	When [CHILD NAME] was born, was [CHILD NAME] very large, larger than average, average, smaller than average, or very small?	Very large
	6a. Was [CHILD NAME] weighed at birth?	Yes1 No0 Refused

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	6b. How much did [CHILD NAME] weigh?	KG from card (specify):
ł	(Record weight in kilograms from health card, if available)	[] . [] []1
		KG from recall (specify):
		[] . [] []2
		Refused97
		Don't know99
7.	Is [CHILD NAME] still living with you?	Yes 1
		No, living with father 2
		No, living with family members. 3
		Other (specify):4
		Refused
		Don't know99
8.	Did you experience any serious problems or danger signs during	Yes 1
	your pregnancy or delivery?	No0
		Refused
		Don't know99
	8a. Which problems or danger signs did you experience? By	Severe headache, stiff limbs,
	danger signs, we mean	seizure, or fainting1
		Fever or foul/smelly discharge 2
	Read options aloud	Dizziness, blurred vision, or swollen
	Record all mentioned	hands/face/feet 3
		Bleeding or severe bleeding 4
		Severe lower abdominal pain5
		Delayed delivery of the placenta 6
		Other (specify):
		Refused
		Don't know99

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Ant	tenatal Care (ANC) and Delivery	
lf cu	urrently pregnant: (Read) Now I would like to ask you a	ew questions about any pregnancy-related healthcare you
may	have received during your current pregnancy	
	ot pregnant: (Read) Now I would like to ask you a few qu e received during your pregnancy with [CHILD NAME]	estions about any pregnancy-related healthcare you may
1.	Did you seek antenatal care (by this I mean pregnancy-related healthcare) during the pregnancy?	Yes
Rea	d: I would like to ask you a few questions about your firs	t antenatal care visit.
2.	How many weeks pregnant were you when you first received antenatal care? <i>If doesn't know weeks, enter months.</i>	Weeks (specify): []1 Months (specify): []2 Refused97 Don't know99
Rea	d: Now I would like to ask you about your most recent a	ntenatal care visit
3.	 <i>i. If pregnant (CS Q14==1):</i> How many weeks pregnant were you during your most recent ANC visit? <i>ii. If not pregnant (CS Q14==0)</i>: How many weeks 	Weeks (specify): 1 Months (specify): 2 Only had one visit
	pregnant were you with [CHILD NAME] during your last ANC visit? (By this we mean, the ANC visit closest to the time you gave birth).	Don't know99
	If doesn't know weeks, enter months.	
	3a. How many antenatal care sessions did you attend during the pregnancy (or if still pregnant, how many hav you attended thus far)? (-97=Refused; -99=Don't know)	e [_ _] sessions
	3b. During any of your antenatal care visits, did a health provider do any of the following at least once?	i. Talk with you about delivering with a [] skilled birth attendant (SBA), that is a doctor, nurse, midwife, or auxiliary midwife)?
	Yes 1	ii. Talk with you about birth spacing?
	No	iii. Talk with you about postpartum [] family planning?
	Don't know	iv. Ask you if you had chosen a [] modern family planning method to adopt after giving birth?
		v. Talk with you about maternal [] nutrition? By this I mean did the health service provider talk to you about which foods you should eat?
		vi. Talk with you about child nutrition? [] By this I mean did the health service provider talk to you about what to feed your baby?

lf c	urrently pregnant >> Next Section		
Rea	ad: I would like to ask you a few questions about when yo	ou delivered [CHILD NAME]	
lf h	ome birth (CS Q16c==0) >> Q4a		
4.	Where did you deliver [CHILD NAME]? Select one, do not read options aloud	If facility delivery (CS Q16c==1): Government District hospital Government Health Center Government Dispensary Private Hospital Private Health Center Private Dispensary If home birth (CS Q16c==0): Own home FTM's mother's home	2
		Other (specify) : Refused Don't know	
5.	Who had the final say in the decision for where you gave birth?	Self Husband/Partner Mother (Natural/Step)	1 2
	Select one, do not read options aloud	Father. Sister. Mother-in-law. Sister-in-law. Other female relative. Other male relative.	5 6 7 9
		Health provider Other (specify): Refused Don't know	11 96 97
If F	TM did not give birth in facility (CS Q16c==0) >> Next s	ection	
6.	What is the name of the facility where you delivered [CHILD NAME]? (-97=Refused; -99=Don't know)	IPREFILL1	_
7.	After you gave birth and prior to being discharged from the health facility, did a provider talk to you about postpartum family planning?	Yes No Refused Don't know	0 97

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Pos	Postnatal Care (PNC)			
If F1	M is pregnant (CS Q14==1) >> Traditional Methods			
Read	d: Now I would like to talk to you about checks on your healt	h and your baby's health after the delivery		
1.	Since giving birth, has anyone checked on your health at a health facility , for example, someone asking you questions about your health or examining you?	Yes1 No0 Refused		
	1a. During this visit, did the provider check on [CHILD NAME] 's health (for example, examining baby, checking the cord, talking to you about how to care for your baby) at the same time?	Yes		
	1b. How many postnatal visits did you have to check on your health? <i>Please only include visits that occurred in a</i> <i>health facility.</i> (-97=Refused; -99=Don't know)	[] visits		
lf ch	ild health was checked at same time as FTM health (Q1c=	=1) >> NS		
2.	Since giving birth, has anyone checked on [CHILD NAME]'s health at a health facility, for example someone examining your baby, checking the cord, talking to you about how to care for your baby?	Yes		
	2a. How many postnatal care visits for your baby occurred in total? <i>Please only include visits that occurred in a</i> <i>health facility.</i> (-97=Refused; -99=Don't know)	[] visits		

Tra	ditional contraceptive methods		
wou	d : There are many different methods that women can use if the Id like to ask you about traditional contraceptive methods (met v have used or that you know of.	-	
1.	Do you know of young women in your community that use or	a.	the calendar method []
	have used [TRADITIONAL METHOD]?	b.	withdrawal []
	Any other traditional method? Record all mentioned	c.	ashes []
	Any other traditional method? Record an mentioned	d.	castor seeds []
	1=Yes	e.	other plants, herbs, or [] seeds
	0=No -97=Refused	f.	cold water or ice []
	-95=Never heard of method	ч. q.	abstinence []
	women in your community use or have used? Record all mentioned		[] (1=Yes, 0=No, -97=Refused)
	FOR EACH ITEM, ONLY ASK Q2	IF	
2.	Have you ever used [TRADITIONAL METHOD]?	a.	the calendar method []
	Any other traditional method? Record all mentioned	b.	withdrawal []
	Any other traditional method? Record an mentioned	c. d.	ashes []
	1=Yes		castor seeds []
	0=No	e.	other plants, herbs, or [] seeds
	-97=Refused	f.	cold water or ice []
		g.	abstinence
	2a. Have you ever used any other traditional methods?		
	Record all mentioned		[] (1=Yes, 0=No, -97=Refused)

Contraceptives and Postpartum Family Planning (PPFP)

Portions of this module were adapted from the Healthy Transitions for Nepali Youth Project (HTNYP) Endline Survey and the Tanzania DHS.

Sources:

Save the Children. (2020). Healthy Transitions for Nepali Youth Project (HTNYP) endline survey.

Tanzania Ministry of Health (Dodoma), Tanzania Ministry of Health (Zanzibar), Tanzania National Bureau of Statistics (Dodoma), Tanzania Office of the Chief Government Statistician (Zanzibar), & The DHS Program ICF. (2023). Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey and Malaria Indicator Survey (TDHS-MIS) 2022. The DHS Program. https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR382/FR382.pdf

If pregnant (CS Q14==1) >> Next section

Instructions: Ask all questions in a column before moving to the next column. Move to instructions before Q14 once all columns are completed. Initially, please read out the names of the methods only. If the respondents say "No", then, please read out the description of the methods.

Read: Now I would like to ask you about any methods you have used to delay or avoid pregnancy since giving birth to ICHILD NAME1

Read: Now I would like to ask you about any methods you have used to delay or avoid pregnancy since giving birth to [CHILD NAME]						
Methods:	Male Condom	Oral Contraceptive Pills	Injectables	Implant	IUCD	
PROBE: Only read if respondent does not know the method by name only	Men can put a rubber sheath on their penis before sexual intercourse	Women can take a pill every day to avoid becoming pregnant	Women can have an injection by a health provider that stops them from becoming pregnant for one or more months	Women can have one or more small rods placed in their upper arm by a doctor or nurse which can prevent pregnancy for three to five years	Women can have a loop or coi placed inside them by a doctor or a nurse which can prevent pregnancy for one or more years	
 Have you used [METHOD] since giving birth to [CHILD NAME]? 0=No, not used since birth, but used before 1=Yes, before probing 2=Yes, after probing 3=No, never used 						
 1a. Do you plan to use [METHOD] within the first year of [CHILD NAME]'s life? 0=No 1=Yes >> Instr bef. Q2 -99=Don't know 						
1b. Do you see yourself using [METHOD] in the next year? 0=No 1=Yes -99=Don't know						
If FTM has not used [METHOD] since birth or never used [METHOD]	D] (Q1[METHOD]==0,3) >> Q14					
 Did you use [METHOD] the last time you had sex? 0=No 1=Yes -97=Refused -99=Don't know 	[]					
3. When did you last start using [METHOD]? (mm/yyyy)		[/]	[/]	[/]	[/]	

		Male Condom	Oral Contraceptive Pills	Injectables	Implant	IUCD
	 3a. When was this relative to giving birth? Note to programmer: restrict responses according to child's aae in Coversheet 1= Within 10 minutes of delivery 2=Between 11 minutes and 48 hours after delivery 3=49 hours to 4 weeks 4= >(over) 4 weeks to 6 weeks 5= >(over) 6 weeks to 3 months 6= >(over) 3 months to 6 months 7= >(over) 6 months to 12 months 8=After 12 months -97=Refused -99=Don't know 					
4.	Are you currently using [METHOD]? 0=No 1=Yes >>Q7					
5.	When did you stop using [METHOD]? (mm/yyyy)		[/]	[/]	[/]	[/]
	 5a. When was this relative to giving birth? Note to programmer: restrict responses according to child's age in Coversheet and timing of adoption (Q3a) 1= Within 10 minutes of delivery 2=Between 11 minutes and 48 hours after delivery 3=49 hours to 4 weeks 4=>(over) 4 weeks to 6 weeks 5=>(over) 4 weeks to 6 weeks 5=>(over) 4 weeks to 3 months 6=>(over) 6 weeks to 12 months 8=After 12 months -97=Refused -99=Don't know 					

		Male Condom	Oral Contraceptive Pills	Injectables	Implant	IUCD
6.	Is this a reason you stopped using this [METHOD]? Read options aloud; select all that apply. 1=Inconvenient to use 2=Risk of becoming pregnant 3=Became pregnant 4=Switched methods 5=Doesn't provide a long term solution 6=Experienced Side Effects 7=Not easily available 8=Method is costly 9=Husband doesn't approve 10=Lack of access to contraceptives due to COVID 11=Wanted to get pregnant again 12=Mother in law doesn't approve 13=Other family member doesn't approve (specify) -96=Other reason (specify)					
7.	What did/do you like about [METHOD]? Read options aloud Select all that apply 1=Convenient to use 2=Effective for preventing pregnancy 3=Length of time effective (i.e., long term or short term) 4=No (or fewer) side effects 5=Easy to access 6=Allows you to plan pregnancy 7=Safe 8=Protects from disease (condoms only) 9=Low cost 10= able to use without others knowing 11=Nothing -96=Other (specify) -97=Refused -99=Don't know					
8.	What didn't/don't you like about [METHOD]? Read options aloud Select all that apply 1=Inconvenient to use 2=Not easy to access 3=Side effects 4=High cost (costly) 5= not able to use without others knowing 6=Nothing -96=Other (specify) -97=Refused -99=Don't know					

		Male Condom	Oral Contraceptive Pills	Injectables	Implant	IUCD
9.	Considering what you liked and what you did not like about [METHOD], all things considered, do you believe: Read options aloud 1= advantages outweighed disadvantages 2=disadvantages outweighed advantages 3=disadvantages and advantages were the same -97=Refused -99=Don't know			[]	[]	[]
10.	Where did you obtain [METHOD] for the first time post- partum? Government District hospital. 1 Government Dispensary. 3 Private Hospital. 4 Private Hospital. 4 Private Hospital. 6 Community health Center. 6 Community health workers. 7 Phrivate Dispensary. 6 Community health workers. 7 Pharmacy. 8 Other (specify): -96 Pon't know. -97					
	10a. What is the name of the facility? (-96=Other (specify); -97=Refused; -99=Don't know) IPREFILL FACILITES1					
	IDB. About how long did/does it take you to travel to this facility? Read options aloud 1 = Less than 15 minutes 2 = Between 15 and 30 minutes 3 = Between 30 and 45 minutes 4 = Between 45 minutes to 1 hour 5 = Over 1 hour (specify hours and minutes) -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know		[]	[]		[]
	 10c. About how much time did you spend at the health facility for this visit? <i>Read options aloud</i> 1 = Less than 15 minutes 2 = Between 15 and 30 minutes 3 = Between 31 and 45 minutes 4 = Between 46 minutes to 1 hour 5 = Over 1 hour (specify hours and minutes) -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know 					

100. What proporties of this time was speet waiting values appent waiting values and provider		Male Condom	Oral Contraceptive Pills	Injectables	Implant	IUCD
Read options aloud, select all that apply	spent with the provider? Read options aloud 1 = One quarter or less of the time was spent waiting 2 = Between one quarter and one half of the time was spent waiting 3 = More than half of the time was spent waiting -97 = Refused					[]
1 = Community health worker 2 = Listic Endeevu Community Support Group 3 = NAC provider 4=PNC provider -B=Conter (specify) 100. A which type of healthcare interaction did you adopt (METHOD) for the first time postpartum? Read options aloud 1=intraparture care 2=Pre-dicharge counseling after delivery 3=PAC visit at facility 4=During a facility visit methods 4=During a facility visit method 4=During a facility visit method 4=During a facility visit method? 4=During a facility visit method 4=During a facility visit method? 4=During a facility visit method?	10e. Did you learn about [METHOD] from ?					
Image: Image information are conselling after delivery 3:=PNC visit at facility 4:=Community health worker home visit 5:=During a facility visit made for the purpose of accessing modern contraceptive methods	1=Community health worker 2=Lishe Endelevu Community Support Group 3=ANC provider 4=PNC provider 5=Family planning counseling provider					
postpartum, were you told about side effects or problems you might have with the method? Image: Constraint of the method? Image: Constraint of the method? 0=No 1=Yes -97=Refused -99=Don't know Image: Constraint of the method state you could use? 12. At that time, were you told of other modern postpartum family planning methods that you could use? Image: Constraint of the method state you could use? Image: Constraint of the method state you could use? 0=No Image: Constraint of the method state you could use? Image: Constraint of the method state you could use? Image: Constraint of the method state you could use? 0=No Image: Constraint of the method state you could use? Image: Constraint of the method state you could use? Image: Constraint of the method state you could use? 0=No Image: Constraint of the method state you could use? Image: Constraint of the method state you could use? Image: Constraint of the method state you could use? 0=No Image: Constraint of the method state you could use? Image: Constraint of the method state you could use? Image: Constraint of the method state you could use? 0=No Image: Constraint of the method state you could use? Image: Constraint of the method state you could use? Image: Constraint of the method state you could use? 0=No Image: Constraint of the method state you could use? Image: Constraint of	[METHOD] for the first time postpartum? Read options aloud 1=Intrapartum care 2=Pre-discharge counselling after delivery 3=PNC visit at facility 4=Community health worker home visit 5=During an immunization or well-baby visit 6=During a facility visit made for the purpose of accessing modern contraceptive methods -95=Not a healthcare interaction -96=Other (specify) -97=Refused					
family planning methods that you could use? 0=No 1=Yes -97=Refused	postpartum, were you told about side effects or problems you might have with the method? 0=No 1=Yes -97=Refused		[]	[]	[]	[]
If FTM is single (CS Q17>4) >> Instr before Q14	family planning methods that you could use? 0=No 1=Yes -97=Refused -99=Don't know			[]		[]

		Male Condom	Oral Contraceptive Pills	Injectables	Implant	IUCD
13.	Does your [HUSBAND/PARTNER/FATHER OF YOUR CHILD/FIANCEE/BOYFRIEND] know that you are using/used [METHOD] since giving birth? 0=No 1=Yes -97=Refused -99=Don't know					[]
If FTM	has used [METHOD] since giving birth (Q1==1,2) >> Next [I	METHOD], If no additional metho	ds >> Instructions before Q15			
14.	Is this a reason you haven't used [METHOD] since giving birth?					
	Read options aloud. Select all that apply. Cannot select "Never heard of method" with another answer.					
	1=Respondent opposed to using 2=Husband/partner opposed 3=Mother-in-law opposed 4=Never heard of method 5=Method not available 6=Side effects 7=Health concerns 8=Health facility inaccessible 9=Costs too much 10=Inconvenient to use 11=Interferes with body's normal processes 0Coother second (constitute)					
	-96=Other reason (specify)					
Go to	next [METHOD], If no additional methods >> Instructions be	efore Q15				
-	Now I would like to ask you about your breastfeeding practic					
15.	After giving birth, was there a period of time when you were amenorrheic? By this, I mean that your menstrual period had not returned since giving birth.	NoRefused		0 -97 >> Q16		
	15a. After giving birth, was there a period of time when you were fully or nearly fully breast feeding? By this, I mean there was no gap longer than 4-6 hours between breastfeeds.	No Refused		0 -97 >> Q16		
	15b. During this period of time when you were fully or nearly fully breast feeding, were you exclusively breastfeeding? By exclusively breastfeeding, we mean that the child was given no other liquid or solid food or plain water.	No Refused		0 -97		
	15c. For how many months after birth were you fully or nearly fully breastfeeding while you were amenorrheic?	Months	specify): [] (specify): []	2		
	If less than 1 month, enter weeks. Note for programming: Restrict weeks to 1-3. Restrict months to 1-6. Cannot answer weeks and months.	Refused		97		

(LAM) as a method of family planning? In other words,No		
 me jou organity in here behaviors (bit) or markful of providing projecting proj	15d. Were you using the Lactational Amenorrhea Method	Yes 1
Instruction projection Particular 40 Instruction property DX	were you engaging in these behaviors (fully or nearly fully	
Developing integration;? DK		Refused
If (Cookon)(Let = [Pinif (Cooker)] Na. 0 Based on your measures to the previous questions, you are counned young flat all methods for the previous questions. 00 If additional of the previous questions, you are counned young previous questions. 00 If additional of the previous questions. 00 If additional or previous questions.		DK
If (Cookon)(Let = [Pinif (Cooker)] Na. 0 Based on your measures to the previous questions, you are counned young flat all methods for the previous questions. 00 If additional of the previous questions, you are counned young previous questions. 00 If additional of the previous questions. 00 If additional or previous questions.		
Impainingle-r1 (include-r1) (include-r1) (include-r1) Perfused	16. 16a.i. If FTM is currently using any modern method	Yes
Basis on your always to the province (useds), you are currently using in Qi Intuide LAM In list I (15:5-1] to prevent pergent), is this concurrently using any method ((Consom)(QL)+1 & QUISQL+1 & QUI		No0
currently using life all methods FTM reported allo is currently using in Q4. Indue Min Init if OSE=11 [Init Present regionary. Is this correct?] If Cardon JOINT & (Pills)Qhi + 1 (JingShen 1 (JingShen 1 (JingShen 1)) a prevent large any method in for all methods is a constraints of the previous questions, you are not current using any method methods to prevent incomments to a prevent incomments of a prevent incomments of the previous questions, you are not current using any method methods for the correct?] If CMI is correct? If India carrently using any method method to prevent incomments of the previous questions, you are not current using any method methods for all methods or prevent incomments of the method reprevent incomment of the method reprevent incomment of the method reprevent incomment incomment of the method reprevent incomment of the method reprevent incomment of the method reprevent incomment in the method reprevent incomment in the method reprevent incomment in the method incomment in the method incomment in the method in the method incomment in the method in the meth		Refused
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prevent preguarcy. Is this correct? It is in correctly using any method (CORONOC)(14 F)(P)(3)(2)(4+1 F)(P)(2)(2)(4+1 F)(P)(2)(4+1 F)(P)(2)(2)(4+1 F)(P)(2)(4+1 F)(P)(P)(2)(4+1 F)(P)(P)(P)(P)(P)(P)(P)(P)(P)(P)(P)(P)(P)		
Vis.L. IF TM is not currently using any method ([Conden]04I=8 [III](04I=1 & [IIII](04I=1 & [IIII](04I=1 & [IIII](04I=1 & [IIIII](04I=1 & [IIIIII](04I=1 & [IIIIIIIIII)(04I=1 & [IIIIIIIIIIII)(04I=1 & [IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII		
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for all methods): Indicators Based on your answers to the previous questions, you are not current using any moderal method to prevent pregnancy. Is this correct: Just correct, go back and make corrections If PM is current young any moderal methods of family planning (04/Plila)=1 04/Impctables]=1 04/Impctables]=1 04/Impctables]=1 04/Impctables]=1 04/Impctables] Not 180, Con you film the methan it reason why you are not and the method. Not having sex. 2 avoid getting respenant? (methods or all methods include or all infrquent sex. 2 3 contraceptive pills, hipectables, implants, and IUCDe) Methaning sex. 2 Select one option Carl get pregnant: methods of lamily planning to delay or IT's get pregnant. 5 Don't read options aloud Not menstuated since last bith. 6 Breastleeding. 7 7 I'r's Gord's will. 8 Pespondent is opposed to using. 9 Hastandipather opposed. 10 Mothani-fauro opposed. 10 Mothani-fauro opposed. 11 Religious prohibition. 12 Knows no method of lamesting in uncorespile. 16 Heath facility inaccespile. 16 Hastandipather opposed. 17 Cost is on unch. 16 Heath f		
Based on your answers to the previous questions, you are not current using any nodem method to prevent pregnancy. Is this correct? If No correct, go book and make corrections If So con your distance of the main reason why you are not allog any metical method to leaky or any detting pregnant? (medical methods include oral contraceptive pails, injectables, inplants, and IUCDs) Select one option Don't read options aloud Not mentstruated since last birth. Select one option Don't read options aloud Not mentstruated since last birth. Based on your answer Halsandpartance poposed. 11 Religious prohibition. 12 Knows no source. 14 Baligious prohibition. 15 Knows no source. 16 Health facility increasible. 17 Costs too much. 18 Preferred method not available. 20 Linconvenient to uses. 21 Linterferes with body sommal processes. 22 Using tarAddinated options. 24 Using a traditional method (specify). 24 Using a traditional method (specify). 25 Using tarditional method (specify). 26 27 28 29 29 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20		
n teurent using any modern method to prevent preparary. Is this correct? If ITM is correct, go back and make corrections If ITM is correct, yo back and make corrections If ITM is correct, you tell me the main reason why you are not using any medical method of family planning (04/PII/s)=-1 04/InDpl=-1 04/UDpl=-1) > NS Tob. Can you tell me the main reason why you are not using any medical method of leavy of avoid getting pregunal? (medical methods include ceal continceptive plint, injectables, implants, and IUCDs) Select one option Don't read options aload Not mereficial method of Selective Plint Select one option Don't read options aload Not mereficial exposed of using Plant read options aload Noter-in-leav opposed. 11 Religious prohibition 12 Knows on method. 13 Knows on method. 14 Side effects. 15 Health facility inaccessibil. 17 Costs to much. 18 Preferred method not available. 20 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1		
If FM is currently using any medical methods of family planning (04/Pil/s)=1 04/Injoctables]=1 04/Injo		
If PH is currently using any medical methods of family planning (Q4[Pills]=1 Q4[Injectables]=1 Q4[Injectables]=1 Q4[Injectables] Not 16b. Can you tell me the main reason why you are not using any medical method of family planning to delay or avoid getting pregnant? (medical methods include oral contraceptive pills, injectables, implants, and IUCDs) Not naving sex. 2 Select one option Don't read options aloud Can't get pregnant. 5 Not menstruated since last birth. 6 Brassfreeding. 7 I''s God's will. 8 Respondent is opposed to using. 9 Husband/partner opposed. 11 Religous prohibition. 12 Knows no source. 14 Side effects. 15 Health Concerns. 16 Health Concerns. 16 Mother-in-law opposed. 11 Religious prohibition. 12 Knows no source. 14 Side effects. 15 Health Concerns. 16	pregnancy. Is this correct?	
If PH is currently using any medical methods of family planning (Q4[Pills]=1 Q4[Injectables]=1 Q4[Injectables]=1 Q4[Injectables] Not 16b. Can you tell me the main reason why you are not using any medical method of family planning to delay or avoid getting pregnant? (medical methods include oral contraceptive pills, injectables, implants, and IUCDs) Not naving sex. 2 Select one option Don't read options aloud Can't get pregnant. 5 Not menstruated since last birth. 6 Brassfreeding. 7 I''s God's will. 8 Respondent is opposed to using. 9 Husband/partner opposed. 11 Religous prohibition. 12 Knows no source. 14 Side effects. 15 Health Concerns. 16 Health Concerns. 16 Mother-in-law opposed. 11 Religious prohibition. 12 Knows no source. 14 Side effects. 15 Health Concerns. 16	.	
16b. Can you tell me the main reason why you are not using any medical method of famly planning to delay or avoid getting pregnant? (medical methods include oral contraceptive pills, injectables, implants, and IUCDs) Not having sex	If not correct, go back and make corrections	
using any medical method of family planning to delay or avoid getting requent? (medical methods include oral contraceptive pills, injectables, implants, and IUCDs) Select one option Don't read options aloud Don't read options aloud	If FTM is currently using any medical methods of family planning (Q4[Pills]=	=1 Q4[Injectables]==1 Q4[Implant]==1 Q4[IUD]==1) >> NS
avoid getting pregnant? (medical methods include oral contraceoptive pills, injectables, implants, and IUCDs) Select one option Don't read options aloud Select one option Don't read options aloud Mol mensus Breastfeeding. Respondent is opposed to using. Husband/partner opposed. Mol mensus Knows no method. Side effects. Health facility inaccessible. Preferred method no available. Preferred method no		Not married 1
contraceptive pills, injectables, implants, and IUCDs) Infrequent sex		Not having sex 2
Select one option Don't read options aloud Can't get pregnant		Infrequent sex
Don't read options aloud Not menstruated since last birth. 6 Breastfeeding. 7 It's God's will. 8 Respondent is opposed to using. 9 Husband/partner opposed. 10 Motheri-law opposed. 11 Religious prohibition. 12 Knows no method. 13 Knows no source. 14 Side effects. 15 Health concerns. 16 Health concerns. 16 Health davialable. 19 No method available. 20 Inconvenient to use. 21 Interferes with body's normal processes. 22 Using standard days method 23 Using condomrs. 23 Using condomrs. 25 Using LAM	contraceptive pins, injectables, implants, and rocbs)	Menopausal/Hysterectomy
Not measure is also last brinn	Select one option	Can't get pregnant
Breastfeeding 7 It's Got's will 8 Respondent is opposed to using 9 Hutsband/partner opposed 10 Mother-in-law opposed 11 Religious prohibition 12 Knows no method 13 Knows no source 14 Side effects 15 Health concerns 16 Health facility inaccessible 17 Costs to or much 18 Preferred method not available 20 Inconvenient to use 21 Interferes with body's normal processes 22 Using standard days method 23 Using a traditional method (specify) 24 Using LAM. 26	Don't read options aloud	Not menstruated since last birth
It's God's will.8Respondent is opposed to using.9Husband/partner opposed.10Mother-in-law opposed.11Religious prohibition.12Knows no method.13Knows no source.14Side effects.15Health concerns.16Health concerns.16Preferred method not available.19No method available.20Incorverient to use.21Using standard days method23Using a traditional method (specify).24Using condoms.25Using LAM.26Other (specify).36		
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Health concerns		
Health facility inaccessible17Costs too much18Preferred method not available19No method available20Inconvenient to use21Interferes with body's normal processes22Using standard days method23Using a traditional method (specify)24Using condoms25Using LAM26Other (specify)-96		
Costs too much		
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Inconvenient to use		
Interferes with body's normal processes ²² Using standard days method 23 Using a traditional method (specify)24 Using condoms		
Using standard days method 23 Using a traditional method (specify) 24 Using condoms		
Using a traditional method (specify)		
Using condoms		contry standard days method
Using LAM		
Other (specify)96		5
		5
Refused		Other (specify)
		Refused97
DK99		DK99

17. <i>If usi</i>	Do you think you will use a medical method of family planning to delay or avoid pregnancy at any time in the future? Medical methods include oral contraceptive pills, injectables, implants, and IUCDs. ng Condom or LAM (Q4[Condoms]==1 Q15d==1) >> Next section	Yes	>>NS
18.	Do you think you will use any other family planning methods to delay or avoid pregnancy at any time in the future? By other family planning methods, I mean condoms, LAM (continuous breastfeeding), standard days method, or p2.	Yes	>>NS
19.	Do you think you will use any other strategies for birth spacing to delay or avoid pregnancy at any time in the future? By other strategies for birth spacing I mean rhythm method, withdrawal, or other traditional methods.	Yes	

<u>Contraceptives</u>					
Portions of this module were adapted from the Healthy Transition	ns for Nepali Youth Project (HTN	YP) Endline Survey and the Tanza	ania DHS.		
Sources:					
Save the Children. (2020). Healthy Transitions for Nepali Youth					
Tanzania Ministry of Health (Dodoma), Tanzania Ministry of Hea	· //	· //		ment Statistician (Zanzibar), & The	DHS Program ICF. (2023).
Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey and Malaria Indicator Sur If has given birth (CS Q14==0) & never used condoms, pills, inje		• • • • •			
				(j==3 & Q1[10D]==3) >> Q10	
Instructions: Ask all questions in a column before moving to the			•		
Initially, please read out the names of the methods only. If the re	espondents say "No", then, pleas	e read out the description of the	methods.		
If (CSQ14==1) Read: Now I would like to ask you about any method	ds you have used to delay or avoi	d pregnancy before becoming preg	gnant with the child you are curre	ntly expecting	
If (CSQ14==0) Read: Now I would like to ask you about any method	ds you have used to delay or avoi	d pregnancy before becoming preg	gnant with [CHILD'S NAME]		
Methods:	Male Condom	Oral Contraceptive Pills	Injectables	Implant	IUCD
PROBE: Only read if respondent does not know the method by name only	Men can put a rubber sheath on their penis before sexual intercourse	Women can take a pill every day to avoid becoming pregnant	Women can have an injection by a health provider that stops them from becoming pregnant for one or more months	Women can have one or more small rods placed in their upper arm by a doctor or nurse which can prevent pregnancy for three to five years	Women can have a loop or coil placed inside them by a doctor or a nurse which can prevent pregnancy for one or more years
If has given birth and never used [METHOD] (CS Q15==1,2,3 & S1	12 Q1[METHOD]==3) >> next colu	mn. If no additional columns, ski	p to Q10		
 i. If pregnant (CS Q14==1): Have you ever used [METHOD]? ii. If has given birth (CS Q15==1,2,3): Did you ever use [METHOD] before getting pregnant with [CHILD NAME]? 					
0=No 1=Yes, before probing 2=Yes, after probing -95=Never heard of >> next method					
If pregnant (CS Q14==1) & never used [METHOD] (Q1i==0) >> Q1b	0			•	
If has given birth and did not use [METHOD] before pregnancy (C	S Q15==1,2,3 & Q1ii[METHOD]==	0) >> next column, if no additiona	al columns, skip to Q10		
1a.i. <i>If pregnant (CS Q14==1):</i> Were you using [METHOD] when you became pregnant with your current pregnancy?					
1a.ii. <i>If has given birth (CS Q15==1,2,3):</i> Were you using [METHOD] when you became pregnant with [CHILD NAME]?					
0=No 1=Yes -99=Don't know					
If has given birth (CS Q15==1,2,3) & FTM Used Method after giving birth (S12 Q1[METHOD]==1 OR S12 Q1[METHOD]==2)>> next column. if no additional columns, skip to instructions before Q9					
If has given birth (CS Q15==1,2,3) & [METHOD]==condom >> Q2; If has given birth (CS Q15==1,2,3) & [METHOD]!=condom >> Q3					
1b. Do you plan to use [METHOD] within the first year after giving birth to the child you are currently expecting?					
0=No 1=Yes -99=Don't know					
If never used [METHOD] (Q1i[METHOD] == 0 Q1ii[METHOD] == 0) >> Instructions before Q9				
2. Are you currently using [METHOD]?	[]				

		Male Condom	Oral Contraceptive Pills	Injectables	Implant	IUCD
3.	What did/do you like about [METHOD]? Read options aloud Select all that apply 1=Convenient to use 2=Effective for preventing pregnancy 3=Length of time effective (i.e., long term or short term) 4=No (or fewer) side effects 5=Easy to access 6=Allows you to plan pregnancy 7=Safe 8=Protects from disease (condoms only) 9=Cost 10=Nothing -96=Other (specify) -97=Refused -99=Don't know	[]]	[]	[]	[]
4.	What didn't/don't you like about [METHOD]? Read options aloud Select all that apply 1=Inconvenient to use 2=Not easy to access 3=Side effects 4=Cost 5=Nothing -96=Other (specify) -97=Refused -99=Don't know					
5.	Considering what you liked and what you did not like about [METHOD], all things considered, do you believe: Read options aloud 1= advantages outweighed disadvantages 2=disadvantages outweighed advantages 3=disadvantages and advantages were the same -97=Refused -99=Don't know	[]	[]		[]	[]
6.	At the time you adopted [METHOD] most recently, did your partner at the time know that you were using [METHOD]? 0=No 1=Yes -95=N/A (did not have partner) -97=Refused -99=Don't know		[]	[]	[]	[]

		Male Condom	Oral Contraceptive Pills	Injectables	Implant	IUCD
7.	At the time you adopted [METHOD] most recently, were you told about side effects or problems you might have with the method? 0=No 1=Yes -97=Refused -99=Don't know		[]			
8.	At that time, were you told of other modern family planning methods that you could use? 0=No 1=Yes -97=Refused -99=Don't know					
	next [METHOD], If no additional methods >> Continue					
	has given birth (CS Q15==1,2,3) >> Q12c.					
9.	has used method (Q1i[METHOD]==1,2 Q1ii[METHOD]==1,2) Is this a reason you haven't used [METHOD]?	>> Next Method. If no additiona	ii metnoas >> Q12			
5.	Read options aloud. Select all that apply. Cannot select "Never heard of method" with another answer. 1=Respondent opposed to using 2=Husband/partner opposed 3=Mother-in-law opposed 4=Never heard of method 5=Method not available 6=Side effects 7=Health concerns 8=Health facility inaccessible 9=Costs too much 10=Inconvenient to use 11=Interferes with body's normal processes -96=Other reason (specify)				[]	
Go to	next [METHOD], If no additional methods >> Continue				•	
	used any <u>medical</u> method (Q1[Pills]~=0,-95 & Q1[Injectable					
10.	Based on your answers to previous questions, I understand that you have never used any of the following medical method of family planning: pills, injectables, implants, IUCDs. Is this correct? If not correct (i.e., FTM has used a medical method of family planning) need to go back and correct the error and fill the questions corresponding to the method. (Relevance for programming: ask if FTM has NEVER USED ANY MEDICAL METHOD)	No Refused		0 -97		
lf has	given birth (CS Q15==1,2,3) >> Q12c					

11.	Can you tell me the main reason why you have never	Not married1
	used any medical method of family planning to delay or	Not having sex
	avoid getting pregnant? (medical methods of family	Infrequent sex
	plaining include. Oral contraceptive plils, injectables,	Menopausal/Hysterectomy
	implants, IUCDs)	Can't get pregnant
	Select one option	
	Don't read options aloud	Not menstruated since last birth
		Breastfeeding7
		It's God's will
		Respondent opposed to using
		Husband/partner opposed
		Mother-in-law opposed
		Religious prohibition
		Knows no method
		Knows no source
		Side effects
		Health concerns
		Health facility inaccessible 17
		Costs too much
		Preferred method not available
		No method available
		Inconvenient to use
		Interferes with body's normal processes 22
		Standard days method 23
		Using a traditional method (specify) 24
		Using condoms
		Other (specify)
		Refused
		Don't know
12.	Do you think you will use a medical method of family	Yes
	planning to delay or avoid pregnancy at any time in the	No0
	future? Medical methods include oral contraceptive pills,	Refused
10	injectables, implants, and IUCDs.	
12a.	Do you think you will use any other family planning methods to delay or avoid pregnancy at any time in the	Yes
	future? By other family planning methods, I mean	Refused
	condoms, LAM (continuous breastfeeding), standard days	DK
	method, p2.	
12b.	Do you think you will use any other strategies for birth	Yes
	spacing to delay or avoid pregnancy at any time in the	No0
	future? By other strategies for birth spacing I mean	Refused
	rhythm method, withdrawal, or other traditional methods.	ود

2. 12c.i. If pregnant (CS Q14==1), Read: In the month that	FTM was not using modern family planning
you became pregnant with your current pregnancy, were you using a modern famly planning method?	FTM was using modern family planning, but not on every occasion
you using a mouth ramin planning method?	FTM always used modern family planning, but knew that the method
12c.ii. If gave birth (CS Q15==1,2,3), Read: In the month	had failed (i.e., broke, moved, came off, came out, not worked, etc.)
that you became pregnant with [CHILD NAME], were you using a modern family planning method?	at least once 3
	FTM always used modern family planning
Read: Modern family planning methods include condoms, oral contraceptive pills, injectables, implants, IUCDs, LAM	Refused97
(continuous breastfeeding), the standard days method, and p2 (emergency contraceptives).	Don't know99
Read options aloud, choose option that most applies	
Question adapted from Evidence-based Measures of	
Empowerment for Research on Gender Equality (EMERGE)	
Original source: Barrett, G., Smith, S. C., & Wellings, K.	
(2004). Conceptualisation, development, and evaluation of	
a measure of unplanned pregnancy. Journal of	
Epidemiology & Community Health, 58(5), 426-433.	
https://doi.org/10.1136/jech.2003.014787.	

Contraceptive Preferences				
Read: Now I would like to ask you some questions about your preferences regarding birth spacing				
1.	If there were no constraints (e.g., cost, access, opinions of others, etc.), which strategy for birth spacing, if any , would you choose? (<i>Which would be your ideal method</i>)	Male condom		
	Choose one method, do not read options aloud	IUCD		
	Traditional methods include calendar method, rhythm method, withdrawal, etc.	Standard days method7Other traditional method (specify):8Female sterilization.9Male sterilization.10No method.11Abstinence.12Calendar method.13Withdrawal.14Other (specify):-9Refused9Don't know9	1 2 3 4 6 7	
2.	When considering a strategy for birth spacing, which of these would be the most important reason for you? <i>Choose one, read options aloud</i>	To be able to stop using it the moment you choose	7	

Contraceptive Choice and Autonomy

Question 3 was adapted from EMERGE.

Source: EMERGE. (2020). EMERGE gender questions: Women's agency in family planning. EMERGE. https://emerge.ucsd.edu/wp-content/uploads/2020/11/emerge-gender-questions-family-planning-agency.pdf. (Note: Questions are taken from field studies in Bihar and Uttar Pradesh, India, based on formative research. (Unpublished)).

If FTM is not pregnant and is currently using a medical method of family planning OR If FTM is pregnant and ever used a medical method of contraception ((CS Q15==1,2,3 & (S12 Q4[pill]==1 | S12 Q4[injectable]==1 | S12 Q4[implant]==1 | S12 Q4[implant]==1 | S12 Q4[implant]==1,2 | S13 Q1.i.[implant]==1,2 | S13 Q1.i.[implant]==0 = Method of family planning If FTM is not pregnant and is not currently using a medical method of family planning OR If FTM is pregnant and never used a medical method of family planning (((CS Q15==1,2,3 & (S12 Q4[pill]==0 & S12 Q4[injectable]==0 & S12 Q4[implant]==0 & S12 Q4[implant]==0 & S12 Q4[implant]==0 & S13 Q1.i.[implant]==0,-95 & S13 Q1.i.[

3a. 3a.i. If FTM is not pregnant and is currently using a medical method of family planning (CS Q15==1,2,3 & (S12 Q4[pill]==1 | S12 Q4[injectable]==1 | S12 Q4[implant]==1 | S12 Q4[IUCD]==1)): Who mainly decided to use a medical method of family planning?

3a.ii. If FTM is pregnant and ever used a medical method of family planning (CS Q14==1 & (S13 Q1.i.[pills]==1,2 | S13 Q1.i.[injectable]==1,2 | S13 Q1.i.[implant]==1,2 | S13 Q1.i.[IUD]==1,2)): Who mainly decided to use most recent medical method of family planning (i.e., the method you used most recently before becoming pregnant)?

3a.iii. If FTM is not pregnant and is not currently using any medical method of family planning (CS Q15==1,2,3 & (S12 Q4[pill]==0 & S12 Q4[injectable]==0 & S12 Q4[implant]==0 & S12 Q4[IUCD]==0)): Who mainly decided not to use a medical method of family planning?

3a.iv. If FTM is pregnant and never used a medical method of family palanning (CS Q14==1 & (S13 Q1.i.[pills]==0,-95 & S13 Q1.i.[injectable]==0,-95 & S13 Q1.i.[implant]==0,-95 & S13 Q1.i.[IUD]==0,-95)): Who mainly decided not to use a modern method of family planning (before you became pregnant)?

Read options aloud, select main reason

FTM decided alone	1
Husband/partner decided alone	2
Both decided	3
Provider decided	4
Own parents	5
In-laws	6
Someone else (specify):	-96
Refused	-97
Don't know	-99

Fan	nily Planning Counseling (FPC)					
Port	ions of questions 1-8 were adapted from DHS and PMA.					
Sou	ces:					
-	Tanzania Ministry of Health (Dodoma), Tanzania Ministry of Health (Zanzibar), Tanzania National Bureau of Statistics (Dodoma),					
Tanz	ania Office of the Chief Government Statistician (Zanzibar),	& The DHS Program ICF. (2023). Tanzania De	mographi	and Health		
	Survey and Malaria Indicator Survey (TDHS-MIS) 2022. The DHS Program. https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR382/FR382.pdf Performance Monitoring for Action (PMA). (2019). Female questionnaire (v20).					
		· · ·				
1.	Have you ever received family planning counseling? For	Yes	1	>>Q1b		
1.	example, did a health care provider ever talk to you about	No		WQ10		
	abortion, birth control, or methods you can use to prevent					
	pregnancy?	Don't know				
	1a. Do you know where you can receive	Yes (specify):	1			
	family planning counseling?	No	0	>>NS		
		Refused	-97	>>NS		
		Don't know	-99	>>NS		
	1b. Have you ever been denied care	Yes	1			
	when seeking family planning	No	0			
	counseling?	Refused				
		Don't know				
16						
	ever received family planning counseling (Q1==0,-97, or -9	99) >> Next section				
2.	When did you first receive family planning counseling? (<i>mm/yyyy</i>)	[_]/[_ _]				
	2a. When was this relative to your current pregnancy/birth	During pregnancy	1			
	of [CHILD NAME]?	Within one week of delivery	2			
		> 1 week to 6 weeks after delivery	3			
		> 6 weeks to 3 months after delivery	4			
		> 3 months to 6 months after delivery				
		> 6 months to 12 months after delivery				
		Prior to current pregnancy/birth of child				
		Refused				
		Don't know	-99			
3.	When did you receive family planning counseling most					
	recently? (mm/yyyy)					
	(-95=Only received family planning counseling one	[_]/[_ _]				
	time; -97=Refused; -99=Don't know)					
4.	At which type of interaction have you received family	Intrapartum care	1			
	planning counseling within the past year?	Pre-discharge counselling after delivery				
		PNC visit at facility				
	Read options aloud	Community health worker home visit				
	Select all that apply	During an immunization or well-baby visit				
		During a facility visit made for the purpose	•			
		of accessing modern contraceptive				
		methods	6			
		Lishe Endelevu community support	0			
		group	7			
		•				
		Other (specify):				
		Refused				
		Don't know				
	4a. Did you receive family planning counseling in a health		1			
	facility in the past year?		0			
			-97	>>Q5		
		Don't know	-99			

	Ab At which there of famility did your proving family	Concernment District hospital	4
	4b. At which type of facility did you receive family	Government District hospital	
	planning counselling in the past year?	Government Health Center	
	Calast all that any la	Government Dispensary	
	Select all that apply	Private Hospital Private Health Center	4
			5
		Private Dispensary	
		Other (specify):	
		Don't know	
			99
	4c. What is the name of the facility? If more than one		
	facility, which did you visit more frequently for family		
	planning couseling?	[PREFILL FACILITIES]	
5.	Who provided you with family planning counseling within	Medical doctor/nurse/midwife	. 1
0.	the past year?	Pharmacist	
		Community health worker	
		Traditional birth attendant	
	Read options aloud	NGO worker	
	Select all that apply	Other (specify):	
		Refused	
		Don't know	-99
6.	Have you received family planning counseling from a male	Yes	1
0.	provider in the past year?	No	
	provider in the past year?	Refused	
		Don't know	
	6a. Were you comfortable receiving	Yes	1
		res	. I
		No	0
	counseling from a male provider?	No Refused	-
		Refused	97
15 1.	counseling from a male provider?	Refused Don't know	97
	counseling from a male provider?	Refused Don't know <i>interview) >> Next section</i>	97
Rea	counseling from a male provider? sn't received FPC in the past year (Q3>12 months before d: Now I would like to ask you about your experience with fa	Refused Don't know <i>interview) >> Next section</i> <i>amily planning counseling</i>	97
Rea If cu	counseling from a male provider? sn't received FPC in the past year (Q3>12 months before d: Now I would like to ask you about your experience with fa irrently using a modern method >> Read: When you first a	Refused Don't know <i>interview) >> Next section</i> <i>amily planning counseling</i> <i>dopted your current method, did the provider:</i>	97 99
Rea If cu If no	counseling from a male provider? sen't received FPC in the past year (Q3>12 months before d: Now I would like to ask you about your experience with fa irrently using a modern method >> Read: When you first a bt currently using a modern method >> Read: During any fa	Refused Don't know <i>interview) >> Next section</i> <i>amily planning counseling</i> <i>dopted your current method, did the provider:</i>	97 99
Rea If cu If no	counseling from a male provider? sn't received FPC in the past year (Q3>12 months before d: Now I would like to ask you about your experience with fa irrently using a modern method >> Read: When you first a	Refused Don't know <i>interview) >> Next section</i> <i>amily planning counseling</i> <i>dopted your current method, did the provider:</i>	97 99
Rea If cu If no	counseling from a male provider? sen't received FPC in the past year (Q3>12 months before d: Now I would like to ask you about your experience with fa irrently using a modern method >> Read: When you first a bt currently using a modern method >> Read: During any fa	Refused Don't know <i>interview) >> Next section</i> <i>amily planning counseling</i> <i>dopted your current method, did the provider:</i>	97 99
Rea If cu If no	counseling from a male provider? sen't received FPC in the past year (Q3>12 months before d: Now I would like to ask you about your experience with fa irrently using a modern method >> Read: When you first a bt currently using a modern method >> Read: During any fa	Refused Don't know <i>interview) >> Next section</i> amily planning counseling dopted your current method, did the provider: amily planning counseling session within the p	97 99
Rea If cu If no	counseling from a male provider? asn't received FPC in the past year (Q3>12 months before d: Now I would like to ask you about your experience with fa arrently using a modern method >> Read: When you first a bt currently using a modern method >> Read: During any fa ider:	Refused Don't know <i>interview) >> Next section</i> amily planning counseling dopted your current method, did the provider: amily planning counseling session within the p	97 99
Rea If cu If no	counseling from a male provider? asn't received FPC in the past year (Q3>12 months before d: Now I would like to ask you about your experience with fa arrently using a modern method >> Read: When you first a bit currently using a modern method >> Read: During any fa ider: Response option	Refused Don't know <i>interview) >> Next section</i> amily planning counseling dopted your current method, did the provider: amily planning counseling session within the p	97 99
Rea If cu If no	counseling from a male provider? asn't received FPC in the past year (Q3>12 months before d: Now I would like to ask you about your experience with fa arrently using a modern method >> Read: When you first a bit currently using a modern method >> Read: During any fa ider: Response option 0=No	Refused Don't know <i>interview) >> Next section</i> amily planning counseling dopted your current method, did the provider: amily planning counseling session within the p	97 99
Rea If cu If no	counseling from a male provider? asn't received FPC in the past year (Q3>12 months before d: Now I would like to ask you about your experience with fa arrently using a modern method >> Read: When you first a bt currently using a modern method >> Read: During any fa ider: Response option 0=No 1=Yes	Refused Don't know <i>interview) >> Next section</i> amily planning counseling dopted your current method, did the provider: amily planning counseling session within the p	97 99
Rea If cu If no prov	counseling from a male provider? asn't received FPC in the past year (Q3>12 months before d: Now I would like to ask you about your experience with fa arrently using a modern method >> Read: When you first a bt currently using a modern method >> Read: During any fa ider:	Refused Don't know <i>interview) >> Next section</i> amily planning counseling dopted your current method, did the provider: amily planning counseling session within the part s for Q7-Q29	97 99 ast year, did the
Rea If cu If no prov	counseling from a male provider? In the past year (Q3>12 months before d: Now I would like to ask you about your experience with farrently using a modern method >> Read: When you first a bot currently using a modern method >> Read: During any far ider: Response option 0=No 1=Yes -97=Refused -99=Don't know tions 7-28 from Jain, A., Aruldas, K., Mozumdar, A., Tobey, E., & Acc	Refused Don't know interview) >> Next section amily planning counseling dopted your current method, did the provider: amily planning counseling session within the part s for Q7-Q29 harya, R. (2019). Validation of two quality of care me	ast year, did the easures: Results from a
Rea If cu If no prov	counseling from a male provider? Isn't received FPC in the past year (Q3>12 months before d: Now I would like to ask you about your experience with farrently using a modern method >> Read: When you first a to currently using a modern method >> Read: During any fa ider: Response option 0=No 1=Yes -97=Refused -99=Don't know tions 7-28 from Jain, A., Aruldas, K., Mozumdar, A., Tobey, E., & Acc tudinal study of reversible contraceptive users in India. Studies in F	Refused Don't know interview) >> Next section amily planning counseling dopted your current method, did the provider: amily planning counseling session within the pa- s for Q7-Q29 harya, R. (2019). Validation of two quality of care me amily Planning, 50(2), 179–193. https://doi.org/10.11	ast year, did the easures: Results from a
Rea If cu If no prov	counseling from a male provider? In the past year (Q3>12 months before d: Now I would like to ask you about your experience with farrently using a modern method >> Read: When you first a bot currently using a modern method >> Read: During any far ider: Response option 0=No 1=Yes -97=Refused -99=Don't know tions 7-28 from Jain, A., Aruldas, K., Mozumdar, A., Tobey, E., & Acc	Refused Don't know interview) >> Next section amily planning counseling dopted your current method, did the provider: amily planning counseling session within the pa- s for Q7-Q29 harya, R. (2019). Validation of two quality of care me amily Planning, 50(2), 179–193. https://doi.org/10.11	ast year, did the easures: Results from a
Rea If ct If no prov Ques long 7.	counseling from a male provider? Isn't received FPC in the past year (Q3>12 months before d: Now I would like to ask you about your experience with farrently using a modern method >> Read: When you first a to currently using a modern method >> Read: During any fa- ider: Response option 0=No 1=Yes -97=Refused -99=Don't know tions 7-28 from Jain, A., Aruldas, K., Mozumdar, A., Tobey, E., & Ac tudinal study of reversible contraceptive users in India. Studies in F Ask about whether you would like to have a/another child?	Refused Don't know interview) >> Next section amily planning counseling dopted your current method, did the provider: amily planning counseling session within the pa- s for Q7-Q29 harya, R. (2019). Validation of two quality of care me amily Planning, 50(2), 179–193. https://doi.org/10.11	ast year, did the easures: Results from a
Rea If cu If no prov	counseling from a male provider? Isn't received FPC in the past year (Q3>12 months before d: Now I would like to ask you about your experience with farrently using a modern method >> Read: When you first a to currently using a modern method >> Read: During any fa ider: Response option 0=No 1=Yes -97=Refused -99=Don't know tions 7-28 from Jain, A., Aruldas, K., Mozumdar, A., Tobey, E., & Acc tudinal study of reversible contraceptive users in India. Studies in F	Refused Don't know interview) >> Next section amily planning counseling dopted your current method, did the provider: amily planning counseling session within the pa- s for Q7-Q29 harya, R. (2019). Validation of two quality of care me amily Planning, 50(2), 179–193. https://doi.org/10.11	ast year, did the easures: Results from a
Rea If ct If no prov Ques long 7.	counseling from a male provider? Isn't received FPC in the past year (Q3>12 months before d: Now I would like to ask you about your experience with farrently using a modern method >> Read: When you first a to currently using a modern method >> Read: During any fa- ider: Response option 0=No 1=Yes -97=Refused -99=Don't know tions 7-28 from Jain, A., Aruldas, K., Mozumdar, A., Tobey, E., & Ac tudinal study of reversible contraceptive users in India. Studies in F Ask about whether you would like to have a/another child?	Refused Don't know interview) >> Next section amily planning counseling dopted your current method, did the provider: amily planning counseling session within the part s for Q7-Q29 s for Q7-Q29 harya, R. (2019). Validation of two quality of care me family Planning, 50(2), 179–193. https://doi.org/10.11	ast year, did the easures: Results from a
Rea If cc If no prov Ques long 7. 8. 9.	counseling from a male provider? Isn't received FPC in the past year (Q3>12 months before d: Now I would like to ask you about your experience with farrently using a modern method >> Read: When you first a to currently using a modern method >> Read: During any fa- ider:	Refused Don't know interview) >> Next section amily planning counseling dopted your current method, did the provider: amily planning counseling session within the po- s for Q7-Q29 harya, R. (2019). Validation of two quality of care me family Planning, 50(2), 179–193. https://doi.org/10.11	ast year, did the easures: Results from a
Rea If cu If no prov Quess long 7. 8.	counseling from a male provider? Isn't received FPC in the past year (Q3>12 months before d: Now I would like to ask you about your experience with farrently using a modern method >> Read: When you first a to currently using a modern method >> Read: During any far ider:	Refused Don't know interview) >> Next section amily planning counseling dopted your current method, did the provider: amily planning counseling session within the po- s for Q7-Q29 harya, R. (2019). Validation of two quality of care me family Planning, 50(2), 179–193. https://doi.org/10.11	ast year, did the easures: Results from a
Rea If cc If no prov Ques long 7. 8. 9.	counseling from a male provider? Isn't received FPC in the past year (Q3>12 months before d: Now I would like to ask you about your experience with farrently using a modern method >> Read: When you first a to currently using a modern method >> Read: During any fa- ider:	Refused Don't know interview) >> Next section amily planning counseling dopted your current method, did the provider: amily planning counseling session within the po- s for Q7-Q29 (anning R. (2019). Validation of two quality of care me family Planning, 50(2), 179–193. https://doi.org/10.11	ast year, did the easures: Results from a
Rea If ct If no prov Ques long 7. 8. 9.	counseling from a male provider? Isn't received FPC in the past year (Q3>12 months before d: Now I would like to ask you about your experience with far internetly using a modern method >> Read: When you first a bit currently using a modern method >> Read: During any fa- ider: Response option 0=No 1=Yes -97=Refused -99=Don't know tions 7-28 from Jain, A., Aruldas, K., Mozumdar, A., Tobey, E., & Ac- tudinal study of reversible contraceptive users in India. Studies in F Ask about whether you would like to have a/another child? Ask about when you would like to have a/another child? Ask about your previous experience with modern family pla- Ask about your modern family planning method preference Provide information about different modern family planning	Refused Don't know interview) >> Next section amily planning counseling dopted your current method, did the provider: amily planning counseling session within the parameter s for Q7-Q29 harya, R. (2019). Validation of two quality of care me amily Planning, 50(2), 179–193. https://doi.org/10.11 anning? ? methods?	ast year, did the easures: Results from a
Real If ct If no prov Quess long No no 9. 10. 11. 11.	counseling from a male provider? Isn't received FPC in the past year (Q3>12 months before d: Now I would like to ask you about your experience with farrently using a modern method >> Read: When you first a to currently using a modern method >> Read: During any far ider: Response option 0=No 1=Yes -97=Refused -99=Don't know tions 7-28 from Jain, A., Aruldas, K., Mozumdar, A., Tobey, E., & Ac tudinal study of reversible contraceptive users in India. Studies in F Ask about whether you would like to have a/another child? Ask about your previous experience with modern family pla Ask about your modern family planning method preference	Refused Don't know interview) >> Next section amily planning counseling dopted your current method, did the provider: amily planning counseling session within the po- s for Q7-Q29 harya, R. (2019). Validation of two quality of care me amily Planning, 50(2), 179–193. https://doi.org/10.11 anning? ? methods? blems with the method you selected?	ast year, did the easures: Results from a

First Time Mother ID: [____][___][___]

-		
13.	If currently using: Tell you what to do if you experience any side effects or problems with the method	
	you selected?	
	If not currently using: Tell you what you should do if you experience any side effects or problems with	
	different modern family planning methods?	
14.	If currently using: Talk about warning signs associated with the method you selected?	
	If not currently using: Talk about warning signs associated with different modern family planning	r 1
	methods?	LJ
15.	Talk about the possibility of switching to another method if the method you selected was not suitable?	[]
16.	Provide information while strongly encouraging one method?	[]
If O	16 == 0,-97,-99 >> Q17	L
ШQ	16a. If yes, which method did the provider strongly encourage?	
	Select one. Do not read answer options aloud.	
	1=Male condoms	
	2=Oral contraceptive pills	
		гі
	3=Injectables	LJ
	4=Implant	
	5=IUCD	
	6=Traditional method (specify)	
	-97=Refused	
	-99=Don't know	
17.	Talk about the methods that protect against HIV/AIDS and STIs?	[]
If ne	ever used a modern method >> Q22	
18.	Talk about how to use the method you selected?	[]
		L
19.	Talk about how the method you selected works?	[]
20	Tell you when to return to the health facility for a follow up visit?	
20.	Tell you when to return to the health facility for a follow-up visit?	[]
21.	Give you an appointment card for follow-up visit?	г 1
		·
22.	Tell you about other sources of family planning supply?	[]
		L
23.	When meeting with the provider during your visit, do you think other clients could see you?	[]
24.	When meeting with the provider during your visit, do you think other clients could hear what you said?	[]
		L
25.		
	During your visit, would you say that you were treated well by the provider?	[]
		[]
26.	During your visit, would you say that you were treated well by the provider? Did the provider allow you to ask questions?	
26. 27.	Did the provider allow you to ask questions? Did the provider answer all of your questions to your satisfaction?	
26.	Did the provider allow you to ask questions? Did the provider answer all of your questions to your satisfaction? Do you believe that the information that you shared about yourself with the provider will be kept	
26. 27.	Did the provider allow you to ask questions? Did the provider answer all of your questions to your satisfaction?	
26. 27.	Did the provider allow you to ask questions? Did the provider answer all of your questions to your satisfaction? Do you believe that the information that you shared about yourself with the provider will be kept	

Pro	ogramming	
	ad: Now I would like to talk about the support you might I	be receiving in this communtiy
1.	Have you ever been invited to attend a Lishe Endelevu Community Support Group meeting?	1 Yes
	1a. Have you ever attended a Lishe Endelevu Community Support Group meeting?	Yes
2.	In the past 4 weeks have you received a home visit from any community health worker?	Yes
	2a. Did you receive antenatal care or postnatal care counseling during this home visit?	Yes
	2b. Did you receive family planning counseling during this home visit?	Yes
3.	Is your household currently registered in TASAF?	Yes
4.	Are you currently registered in any cash transfer program other than TASAF?	Yes

Com	munication and Agency	
<u>Comm</u>	unication	
If FTM	not married/partnered (CS Q17>3) >> Q2a	
Read:	Now I would like to ask you about conversations and decision making	you have had about family planning
1a.	1a.i. <i>If pregnant (CS Q14==1):</i> Have you ever talked about strategies for birth spacing with your [HUSBAND/PARTNER] either prior to pregnancy or during pregnancy?	Yes
	1a.ii. <i>If has given birth (CS Q15==1,2,3):</i> Have you ever talked about strategies for birth spacing with your [HUSBAND/PARTNER] either prior to pregnancy, during pregnancy, or after delivery?	
	PROBE: If the term "strategies for birth spacing" is not clear to the FTM, read: By strategies for birth spacing, I mean any modern or traditional family planning methods.	
1b.	Did you talk about strategies for birth spacing with your [HUSBAND/PARTNER] [TIME PERIOD (a-b)] Note to programmer: restrict responses according to child's age in Coversheet Yes	a.Prior to pregnancy
1c.	Which strategies for birth spacing did you talk about with your [HUSBAND/PARTNER]?	Condoms1 Oral contraceptive pills2 Injectables3
	Do not read options aloud; Select all mentioned	Implants
2a.	2a.i. <i>If pregnant (CS Q14==1):</i> Have you ever talked about strategies for birth spacing with another member of your family either prior to pregnancy or during pregnancy?	Yes
	2a.ii. <i>If has given birth (CS Q15==1,2,3):</i> Have you ever talked about strategies for birth spacing with another member of your family either prior to pregnancy, during pregnancy, or after delivery?	
2b.	Did you talk about strategies for birth spacing with a member of your family who was not your husband/partner Note to programmer: restrict responses according to child's age in Coversheet Yes	a.Prior to pregnancy] b.During pregnancy] c.Within one week of delivery] d. 1 week and 6 weeks after delivery] e. 6 weeks to 3 months after delivery] f. 3 months to 6 months after delivery] g. 6 months to 12 months after delivery

Quest decis	Which strategies for birth spacing did you talk about member of your family? Do not read options aloud; Select all mentioned inductive Decision-Making Agency. tions 3-6 from Hinson, L., Edmeades, J., Murithi, L. ion-making agency in Nepal. SSM - Population Heat EMERGE. (2020). EMERGE gender questions: Wom	., & Puri, M. (2019 Ith, 9, 100473. http	Oral contraceptive Injectables Implants IUCDs Lactational Ameno Emergency contra Standard days me Periodic abstinenc calendar meth Withdrawal Other traditional n Other modern met Refused Don't know	od) hethods (specify) hods (specify) testing measures of 6/j.ssmph.2019.1004	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 -95 -96 -97 -99 f reproductive
If FTN	I not married/partnered (CS Q17>3) >> Instructions	before Q7			
Read:	Now I would like to ask you about communication a	nd decision-making	between you and	your husband/partne	er.
		a. When to have children	b. How many children to have	c. Whether to use modern family planning	d. Which method of family planning to use
3.	When discussing, I want to know if you shared your opinion about what you wanted with your husband/partner. Would you say that you: Read options aloud. Select one. 1=Shared your opinion 2=Wanted to share your opinion but did not feel comfortable so did not share 3=Wanted to share your opinion but did not think opinion would be valued so did not share 4=Had the same opinion as husband/partner 5=Did not share your opinion because the issue did not matter to vou 6=Have never discussed this with partner >>Q5 -99=Don't know >>Q5				
4.	Do you think your opinion was valued? 1=Was valued 0=Was not valued -97=Refused -99=Don't know	[]			
5.	Who had the final say on ? Read options aloud. Select one. 1=Myself 2=Husband/partner 3=Myself and husband/partner 4=Mother-in-law -96 Other (specify) -97=Refused -98=No decision made -99=Don't know				
6.	Would you prefer to have had more influence in the decision about or were you happy with your level of influence? <i>Read options aloud. Select one.</i> 1=More influence 2=Less Influence 3=Satisfied 4=Unsure -97=Refused				

Agend	х Х	
	tions 7-10 were adapted from Hinson, L., Edmeades, J., Murithi, L., & Puri, M. (2019)	
-	ductive decision-making agency in Nepal. SSM - Population Health, 9, 100473. https://	• • •
Quest	tions 11-13 were adapted from GAGE Core Respondent Tools. https://www.gage.odi.c	org/types/method-tools-and-guides/.
Read:	Now I would like to learn how much say you think you have in the following issues. Ple	ease tell me whether you think you have
a grea	at deal of say, a little bit, not much, or none at all.	
	Response options for Q7 - Q13	
	1=None at all	
	2=Not much	
	3=A little bit	
	4=A great deal	
	Do not read aloud: -97=Refused Do not read aloud: -98=N/A / FTM lives independently	
After		
7.	each statement, read response options aloud (unless otherwise noted) When to have children	
8.	How many children to have	
9.	Whether to use modern family planning	
9a.	Whether to use strategies for birth spacing	
10.	Which method of modern family planning to use	
11.	How much time you spend doing household work	
12.	Who you want to be friends with	
13.	Being involved in income generating activities	
-	v Planning Self-Efficacy	
	tions 14-20 from Alemayehu, M., Medhanyie, A. A., Reed, E., & Bezabih, A. M. (2020).	Validation of family planning tool in
	astoralist community. Reproductive Health, 17(1), 123. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12978	
Read:	Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statements.	
	Response options for Q14-20	
	1=Strongly agree	
	2=Agree	
	3=Neither agree nor disagree 4=Disagree	
	5=Strongly Disagree	
	Do not read: -97=Refused	
	for programming: randomize the order of questions 14-20 each statement, read response options aloud (unless otherwise noted)	
14.	If I want to use modern family planning, I am confident that I can ask health providers	· []
	how to use it.	
15.	If I want to use modern family planning, I am certain that I would overcome opposition from others.	
16.	I am not sure that I can always get modern family planning methods of my choice in	
	health facilities.	[]
17.	If I want to use modern family planning, it is up to me and I can do it.	[]
	I not married/partnered (CS Q17>3) >> Q19	
18.	If I want to use modern family planning, I am confident I can convince my husband/partner that I should use it.	
19.	If I want to use modern family planning, I am confident that I would always keep the appointment regarding it.	
20.	If I want to use modern family planning, I am certain that I would be able to afford the	

<u>Fertil</u>	ity Pressure				
Sourc conte testeo	Questions 21-22 were adapted from EMERGE. Source: EMERGE. (2020). EMERGE Gender Questions: Women's Agency in Family Planning. EMERGE. https://emerge.ucsd.edu/wp- ontent/uploads/2020/11/emerge-gender-questions-family-planning-agency.pdf. (Note: Questions adapted from multi-country field ested surveys in India, Niger, and Kenya). Read: Now I would like to ask you about pressure you have felt related to family planning.				
			for a moving to nove you		
msurt	uctions: Please ask questions 21-22 for each doma	21.	22.		
		Have you been made to feel pressure to ? 1=Yes, in the past year 2=Yes, but not in the past year 0=No, never -97=Refused -99=Don't Know	Who is the main person who put this pressure on you? Select one 02 = Husband/Partner 03 = Mother (Natural/Step) 04 = Father 05 = Sister 06 = Mother-in-law 07 = Sister-in-law 08 = Female friend 09 = Other female relative (specify) 10 = Other male relative (specify) 11 = Religious leader 12 = Community health worker 13 = Other health provider (specify) 14 = Not related female (specify) 15 = Not related male (specify) -97=Refused		
a.	Use a medical method of famlily planning (e.g., oral contraceptive pills, IUCD, implant, injecatable) when you were not sure you wanted to.	[]			
b.	Use a specific medical method of family planning (e.g., oral contraceptive pill, IUD, implant, injectable) when you were not sure if that was the method you wanted to use.	[]			

I					1
	_	_	_	_	.,

Breastfeeding and Nutrition	
If FTM is pregnant (CS Q14==1) >> Next section	
1. Did you ever breastfeed [CHILD NAME]?	Yes
1a. How long after birth did you first put [CHILD NAME] to the breast? If immediately or less than 1 hour, record 0 hours; if less than 24 hours, record hours; otherwise, record days (-97=Refused; -99=Don't know)	[] Hours [] Days
1b. In the first 2 days after delivery, was [CHILD NAME] given anything other than breast milk to eat or drink – anything at all like water or infant formula?	Yes
1c. Are you still breastfeeding [CHILD NAME]?	Yes 1 >> No 0 Instr Refused -97 bef Q2 Don't know -99
1d. For how long did you breastfeed [CHILD NAME] ? (<i>enter days, weeks, or months</i>) (-97=Refused/ -99=Don't know)	Image:
1e. What is the main reason you stopped breastfeeding [CHILD NAME]? Select the main reason Do not read options aloud	Insufficient supply
If child fed anything other than breastmilk (Q1b==1) >> Q2a	
 For how many long did you exclusively breastfeed [CHILD NAME]? By exclusive breastfeeding, we mean that the child was given no other liquid or solid food or plain water. If less than 1 week, enter days; if less than 1 month, enter weeks; otherwise enter months. 	[] days [] weeks [] months
(-95 = still exclusively breastfeeding; - 97=Refused; 99=Don't know)	

2a. Have you introduced other foods (other than breast milk) to [CHILD NAME] ?	Yes No Refused Don't know	0
2b. How old was [CHILD NAME] when you first introduced other foods?	[] days [] weeks [] months	
If less than 1 week, enter days; if less than 1 month, enter weeks; otherwise enter months.		
2c. What other foods have you introduced?		
PROBE: Anything else?	Ugali Green vegetables	
Select all that apply	Beans	
Do not read options aloud	Rice	
	Porridge/cereal	5
	Cow's milk	
	Fruit	7
	Juice	8
	Potato	
	Other (specify):	
	Refused	
	Don't know	99

Att	itudes, Social Norms, and Knowledge	
Atti	<u>tudes</u>	
Soı http	tions of questions 1-9 are adapted from EMERGE and PMA. Irces: EMERGE. (2020). EMERGE Gender Questions: Women's Agency in Family Planning. ps://emerge.ucsd.edu/wp-content/uploads/2020/11/emerge-gender-questions-family-pl PMA. (2020). Female Cross-Sectional Questionnaire (v8).	
wro	nd: Now I will read a set of statements about your attitudes towards family planning. ng answers. I would like you to tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree o the following statements.	
Not	Response options for Q1-Q9 1=Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Neither agree nor disagree 4=Disagree 5=Strongly Disagree -97=(Do not read aloud) Refused -99=(Do not read aloud) Don't know After each statement, read response options aloud. e for programming: randomize the order of questions 1-9	
1.	Spacing births is good for all mothers, no matter their age or how many children they have.	[]
2.	It is better to have one's children close together, while the mother is still young.	[]
3.	If a young mother who is married or in a relationship considers using family planning, it is disrespectful to her husband and her family.	[]
4.	A young woman should not use medical methods of family planning until she has had at least one child.	[]
5.	Young women who use modern family planning are promiscuous.	[]
6.	It is appropriate for a husband and wife to talk about strategies for birth spacing to delay or avoid pregnancy.	[]
7.	Family planning is only for women who don't want more children.	[]
8.	A young woman should not use strategies of birth spacing until she has had at least one child.	[]
9.	Women do not have to inform their partners if they use family planning methods.	[]
Knc	wledge	
Soı que	tions of questions 10-17 were adapted from MOMENTUM. Irce: MOMENTUM. (2020). MOMENTUM baseline and endline survey: First-time mothe estionnaire. Tulane University School of Public Health and Tropical Medicine/MOMENT	ГUМ.
	ad: Now I will read a set of statements. I would like you to tell me whether the followir e or False.	ig statements are
	Response options for Q10-17 1=True 2=False -97=(Do not read aloud) Refused -99=(Do not read aloud) Don't know	
	After each statement, read response options aloud. e for programming: randomize the order of questions 10-17	<u> </u>
10.	Medical methods of family planning are likely to cause infertility.	[]

11.	If you do not like the family planning method yo another method.	ou choose first, you can switch to	[]	
12.	Young women need to be accompanied by a maplanning services.	ale partner to access family	[]	
13.	Young women need to be accompanied by a male partner to access any health services.			
14.	Medical methods of family planning are likely to	give you deformed babies.	[]	
15.	Implants and oral contraceptive pills are equally	y effective at preventing pregnancy.	[]	
16.	Condoms and implants are equally effective at	preventing pregnancy.	[]	
17.	Oral contraceptive pills are more effective than	condoms at preventing pregnancy.	[]	
Rea	d: Now I would like you to tell me the correct an	swer to two questions.		
18.	Which methods are the most effective strategie	es for birth spacing?	[]	
19	Categorize response appropriately Select all mentioned 1=Condoms 2=Oral Contraceptive Pills 3=Injectables 4=Implants 5=IUCDs 6= Ashes 7=Castor 8=Calendar 9=Cold water or ice cubes 10=Continuous breastfeeding 11= abstinance 12 = female steralization 13 = male steralization -96=Other method (specify) -97=Refused -99=Don't know	Mother less likely to die	1	
19.	What are the benefits of waiting at least two years after a live birth before attempting the next pregnancy? Do not read options aloud Record all mentioned	Mother less likely to die Baby less likely to die Baby less likely to be premature Baby less likely to be underweight Mother less likely to miscarry Baby grows up stronger and healthier No benefits Other, specify Refused Don't know.	2 3 4 5 6 7 96 97	

https://emerge.ucsd.edu/wp-content/uploads/2020/11/emerge-gender-questions-social-norms-and-f NOTE FOR PROGRAMMING: Randomize the order of questions 20-27 Read: The next few items ask about what you think females in your community are doing in terms strategies of birth spacing and use of medical methods of family planning. By medical methods of family planning. By medical methods of a similar age to provide the planning, I mean oral contraceptive pills, an IUCD, implant, or injectable. Response options for O20-28 1=None 2=Some 3=Most 4=All -95=Not applicable After each statement, read response options aloud. 20. How many females in your community who are married and of a similar age to you and have no children do you think use medical methods of family planning. 21. How many females in your community who are married and of a similar age to you and have 1 child do you think use a medical methods of family planning? 22. How many females in your community who are married and of a similar age to you and have 1 child do you think use strategies of birth spacing? 23. How many females in your community who are unmarried and in sexual relationships and of a similar age to you and have more than 1 child do you and have no children do you think use [Descriptive social norms related to birth spacing and use of medical methods of family planning					
Read: The next few items ask about what you think females in your community are doing in terms strategies of birth spacing and use of medical methods of family planning. By medical methods of planning, I mean oral contraceptive pills, an IUCD, implant, or injectable. Response options for Q20-28 1=None 2=Some 3=Most 4-All -95=Not applicable After each statement, read response options aloud. 20. 20. How many females in your community who are married and of a similar age to you and have no children do you think use medical methods of family planning. 21. How many females in your commuity who are married and of a similar age to you and have 1 child do you think use a medical methods of family planning? 22. How many females in your commuty who are married and of a similar age to you and have 1 child do you think use strategies of birth spacing? 23. How many females in your community who are married and of a similar age to you and have nore than 1 child do you think use medical methods of family planning? 24. How many females in your community who are unmarried and in sexual relationships and of a similar age to you and have no children do you think use a medical method of family planning? 25. How many females in your community who are unmarried and of a similar age to you and have 1 child do you think use a medical method of family planning? 26. How many females in your community who are unmarried and of a similar age to you and have 1 child do you think use strategies of birth spacing	Portions of questions 20-28 were adapted from EMERGE. Source: EMERGE. (2020). EMERGE Gender Questions: Social norms on family planning. EMERGE. https://emerge.ucsd.edu/wp-content/uploads/2020/11/emerge-gender-questions-social-norms-and-family-					
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1=None 2=Some 3=Most 4=All -95=Not applicable After each statement, read response options aloud. 20. How many females in your community who are married and of a similar age to you and have no children do you think use medical methods of family planning. 21. How many females in your commuity who are married and of a similar age to you and have 1 child do you think use a medical methods of family planning? 22. How many females in your community who are married and of a similar age to you and have 1 child do you think use strategies of birth spacing? 23. How many females in your community who are married and of a similar age to you and have more than 1 child do you think use medical methods of family planning? 24. How many females in your community who are unmarried and in sexual relationships and of a similar age to you and have no children do you think use medical methods of family planning? 24. How many females in your community who are unmarried and of a similar age to you and have 1 child do you think use a medical method of a similar age to you and have 1 child do you think use a medical method of a similar age to you and have 1 child do you think use strategies of birth spacing? 27. How many females in your community who are unmarried and of a similar age to you and have 1 child do you think use a medical method of family planning? 26. How many females in your community who are unmarried and of a similar age to you and have 1 child do you think use strategies of birth spacing? 27. How many females in your comm	trategies	s of birth spacing and use of medical metho	ds of family planning. By medical meth			
and have no children do you think use medical methods of family planning.	1=None 2=Some 3=Most 4=All -95=Not applicable					
 and have 1 child do you think use a medical methods of family planning? 22. How many females in your commuity who are married and of a similar age to you and have 1 child do you think use strategies of birth spacing? 23. How many females in your community who are married and of a similar age to you and have more than 1 child do you think use medical methods of family planning? 24. How many females in your community who are unmarried and in sexual relationships and of a similar age to you and have no children do you think use medical methods of family planning? 25. How many females in your community who are unmarried and of a similar age to you and have 1 child do you think use a medical method of family planning? 26. How many females in your community who are unmarried and of a similar age to you and have 1 child do you think use strategies of birth spacing? 27. How many females in your community who are unmarried and of a similar age to you and have 1 child do you think use strategies of birth spacing? 27. How many females in your community who are unmarried and of a similar age to you and have 1 child do you think use strategies of birth spacing? 28. When you think about females in your community who are unmarried and of a similar age to you and have more than 1 child do you think use medical methods of family [[]		
and have 1 child do you think use strategies of birth spacing? [
 and have more than 1 child do you think use medical methods of family planning? 24. How many females in your community who are unmarried and in sexual relationships and of a similar age to you and have no children do you think use medical methods of family planning? 25. How many females in your community who are unmarried and of a similar age to you and have 1 child do you think use a medical method of family planning? 26. How many females in your community who are unmarried and of a similar age to you and have 1 child do you think use strategies of birth spacing? 27. How many females in your community who are unmarried and of a similar age to you and have 1 child do you think use strategies of birth spacing? 27. How many females in your community who are unmarried and of a similar age to you and have more than 1 child do you think use medical methods of family planning? 28. When you think about females in your sister				[]		
 relationships and of a similar age to you and have no children do you think use medical methods of family planning? 25. How many females in your community who are unmarried and of a similar age to you and have 1 child do you think use a medical method of family planning? 26. How many females in your community who are unmarried and of a similar age to you and have 1 child do you think use strategies of birth spacing? 27. How many females in your community who are unmarried and of a similar age to you and have nore than 1 child do you think use medical methods of family planning? 28. When you think about females in your community age to you, Sister				[]		
 you and have 1 child do you think use a medical method of family planning? 26. How many females in your community who are unmarried and of a similar age to you and have 1 child do you think use strategies of birth spacing? 27. How many females in your community who are unmarried and of a similar age to you and have more than 1 child do you think use medical methods of family planning? 28. When you think about females in your sister	relati	tionships and of a similar age to you and ha		[]		
 you and have 1 child do you think use strategies of birth spacing? 27. How many females in your community who are unmarried and of a similar age to you and have more than 1 child do you think use medical methods of family planning? 28. When you think about females in your community who are of a similar age to you, Sister	25. How many females in your community who are unmarried and of a similar age to					
you and have more than 1 child do you think use medical methods of family planning? [
community who are of a similar age to you, Sister-in-law	you a	you and have more than 1 child do you think use medical methods of family				
Record all mentioned Other female relative	comr pleas	nmunity who are of a similar age to you, ase indicate who you are speaking of.	Sister-in-law	7		

Inju	Inctive norms related to contraceptive use	
Orig Sha	tions of questions 29-38 were adapted from EMERGE. ginal source: Costenbader, E., Zissette, S., Martinez, A., LeMasters, K., Dagadu, N. aw, B. (2019). Getting to intent: Are social norms influencing intentions to use modern C? PLOS ONE, 14(7), e0219617. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0219617	
NO	TE FOR PROGRAMMING: Randomize the order of questions 29-38	
for met	rd : Now I want to ask you about what people in your community that matter to you th birth spacing and use of medical methods of family planning among young women. By hods of family planning, we are referring to the oral contraceptive pill, IUCD, injectab ch do you agree with the following statements?	y modern medical
	Response options for Q29-38 1=Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Neither agree nor disagree 4=Disagree 5=Strongly Disagree -97=(Do not read aloud) Refused -99=(Do not read aloud) Don't know	
	After each statement, read response options aloud.	
29.	Members of my community that matter to me think it is appropriate for young women who are married and have no children to use medical methods of family planning	[]
30.	Members of my community that matter to me think it is appropriate for young women who are married and have one child to use medical methods of family planning.	[]
31.	Members of my community that matter to me think it is not appropriate for young women who are married and have one child to use medical methods of family planning.	[]
32.	Members of my community that matter to me think it is appropriate for young women who are married and have one child to use strategies of birth spacing	[]
33.	Members of my community that matter to me think it is appropriate for young women who are married and have more than one child to use medical methods of family planning	[]
34.	Members of my community that matter to me think it is appropriate for young women who are unmarried and have no children to use medical methods of family planning	[]
35.	Members of my community that matter to me think it is appropriate for young women who are unmarried and have one child to use medical methods of family planning	[]
36.	Members of my community that matter to me think it is not appropriate for young women who are unmarried and have one child to use medical methods of family planning.	[]
37.	Members of my community that matter to me think it is appropriate for young women who are unmarried and have more than one child to use medical methods of family planning.	[]
38.	Members of my community that matter to me think it is appropriate for young women who are unmarried and have more than one child to use strategies of birth spacing	[]

39. When you think about members of your	Husband/Partner. 2 Mother. 3 Father. 4 Sister. 5 Mother-in-law. 6 Sister-in-law. 7 Female friend. 8 Other female relative (specify)	
Sanctions		
40a. 40a.i. <i>If ever used a medical method of family planning:</i> When you decided to use a	a) Husband/partner/boyfriend was/will be physically violent with me	[]
medical method of family planning, did any of the following consequences occur:	b) Husband/partner/boyfriend was/will be angry with me	[]
40a.ii. If never used a medical method of family planning: If you decide to use a	c) If Married (CSQ17==1 CSQ7==2: Husband/partner divorced/will divorce me	[]
medical method of family planning in the future, are any of the following consequences	d) If Unmarried (CSQ17>2): Was/will be More difficult to get	[]
likely to occur:	e) You were/will be considered promiscuous by your mother	[]
1=Yes 0=No -97=Refused -99=Don't know	f) You were/will be considered promiscuous by your female friends	[]
	g) People that I care about in my community spoke/ will speak badly of me.	[]

Fer	tility Preferences			
	: Now I would like you to think about the number of children you	'd like to have		
1.	Would you like to have another child or would you prefer not to have any more children? <i>If currently pregnant, specify that we mean after giving</i> <i>birth to the child you are expecting.</i> <i>Do not read options aloud.</i>	I would like to have another child/more children I do not want any more children Says she can't get pregnant It is God's will Refused Don't know.	2 3 96 97	>> Q11
	1a. How many children do you want? (-96=It is God's will, -97=Refused, -99=DK)	[] children		
lf F1	M does not have partner (CS Q17==5,6,7,8) >> Instructions be	fore Q2		
	1b. Does [HUSBAND/PARTNER NAME] want the same number of children that you want, or does he want more or fewer than you want? <i>Do not read options aloud</i>	Same number More Children Fewer Children Refused Not applicable (no partner) Don't know	2 3 97 98	
lf pr	egnant (CS Q14==1) >> Q3			
2.	If it was solely your decision, how long would you like to wait from now before the birth of another child?	Months (specify) : [] Years (specify) : [] Soon/now	2 3	
	<i>If less than 36 months, enter months; if more than 36 months, enter years.</i>	Says she can't get pregnant Doesn't want another child Other (specify):	5 96	
	2a. In reality, when do you think you are likely to have your	Refused Don't know Months (specify): []	99 1	
	next child? (In terms of months/years from now) If less than 36 months, enter months; if more than 36 months, enter years.	Years (specify): [] Soon/now Says she can't get pregnant	3 4	
		Doesn't want another child Other (specify): Refused Don't know	96 97	
lf ha	s given birth (CS Q15==1,2,3) >> Next section		00	
3.	After the birth of the child you are expecting now, if it was solely your decision, how long would you like to wait before the birth of another child?	Months (specify): [] Years (specify): [] Soon/now Says she can't get pregnant	2 3	
	If less than 36 months, enter months; if more than 36 months, enter years.	Doesn't want another child Other (specify): Refused Don't know	5 96 97	
	3a. After the birth of the child you are expecting now, in reality, when do you think you are likely to have your next child? (<i>In terms of months/years after giving birth to your first child</i>)	Months (specify): Years (specify): Soon/now Says she can't get pregnant	1 2 3	
	If less than 36 months, enter months; if more than 36 months, enter years.	Doesn't want another child Other (specify): Refused Don't know	5 96 97	

Unmet Need for Contraception	
•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	C. F. (2012). Revising unmet need for family planning (DHS Analytical hsprogram.com/publications/publication-as25-analytical-studies.cfm
confirm that your answers are used for research and your respon	regnancy and the postpartum period. Before we start I just want to nses will be kept confidential. We want you to feel comfortable answering I do not want to answer, just let me know and we will go on to the next
 If pregnant, ask: When you got pregnant, did you want to get pregnant at that time? (Asking about current pregnancy, If not pregnant, ask: When you got pregnant with [CHILD NAME] did you want to get pregnant at that time? 	Yes
1a. Did you want to have a baby later on or did you not war any children?	nt Later
If pregnant (CS Q14==1) >> Next section	
2. Has your menstrual period returned since the birth of [CHILI NAME]?	D Yes
3. Have you had sexual intercourse in the last 30 days?	Yes

Inti	mate Partner Violence					
use ir	n Tanzania, Module G2. IMAGES.	r Equality Survey (IMAGES). (2016), Women's questionnaire for				
IRC's Ori ins	Questions 2-5 were adapted from the Abuse Assessment Screening Tool from the Global Women's Institute, WHO and IRC's Strengthening Women's Agency in Pregnancy program Original source: Soeken, K. L., McFarlane, J., Parker, B., & Lominack, M. C. (1998). The Abuse Assessment Screen: A clinical instrument to measure frequency, severity, and perpetrator of abuse against women. In J. C. Campbell (Ed.), Empowering survivors of abuse: Health care for battered women and their children (pp. 195–203). Sage Publications, Inc.					
hust (CS we a thes we w	pand (CS Q17==1) / your partner (CS Q17==2,3) Q17>4)]. Before we start I just want to confirm to to not share any information with government au e questions and If we should come to any quest will go on to the next question.	bout things that might have happened to you with [your) / your boyfriend (CS Q17==4) / the father of your child that your answers are used for research, and as a study thorities. We want you to feel comfortable answering tion that you do not want to answer, just let me know and				
Read	d: Now I will ask you the questions, please resp	ond YES or NO for each situation.				
1.	Has [your husband (CS Q17==1) / your partner (CS Q17==2,3) / your boyfriend (CS Q17==4) / the father of your child (CS Q17>4)] ever kept you from getting a job, going to work, trading or earning money or taken your earnings against your will?	Yes1 No0 Not applicable95 Refused				
	1a. Has this happened in the past 12 months?	Yes1 No0 Refused				
2.	Has [your husband (CS Q17==1) / your partner (CS Q17==2,3) / your boyfriend (CS Q17==4) / the father of your child (CS Q17>4)] ever yelled at you, humiliated you or told you things that hurt you?	Yes				
	2a. Has this happened in the past 12 months?	Yes1 No0 Refused				
3.	Have you ever been threatened with physical or sexual violence by [your husband (CS Q17==1) / your partner (CS Q17==2,3) / your boyfriend (CS Q17==4) / the father of your child (CS Q17>4)]?	Yes1 No0 Not applicable95 Refused				
	3a. Has this happened in the past 12 months?	Yes1 No0 Refused97 Don't know				

4.	Have you ever been hit, punched, kicked, slapped, choked, hurt with a weapon, or otherwise physically hurt by [your husband (CS Q17==1) / your partner (CS Q17==2,3) / your boyfriend (CS Q17==4) / the father of your child (CS Q17>4)]?	Yes1 No0 Not applicable95 Refused97 Don't know99	>> Q5
	4a. Has this happened in the past 12 months?	Yes	
5.	Has [your husband (CS Q17==1) / your partner (CS Q17==2,3) / your boyfriend (CS Q17==4) / the father of your child (CS Q17>4)] ever forced you to have sexual relations with him even if you didn't want to?	Yes1 No0 Not applicable95 Refused97 Don't know99	>>Q6
	5a. Has this happened in the past 12 months?	Yes1 No0 Refused97 Don't know	
6.	Has any previous husband, partner, or boyfriend done any of these things?	Yes1 No0 Not applicable95 Refused	>>NS
	6a. What did they do? <i>Read options aloud</i> <i>Select all that apply</i>	Kept you from getting a job, going to work, trading or earning money or taken your earnings against your will	

Mental Health (Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale (I Source: Cox, J. L., Holden, J. M., & Sagovsky, R. (1987). Detection tem Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale. The British journal of p https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp.150.6.782	on of postnatal depression: development of the 10-
Read: Now I would like to talk to you about your mental health ove omes closest to how you have felt IN THE PAST 7 DAYS, not jus	
numerator: for each question, read answer options aloud	
In the past 7 days:	
a. I have been able to laugh and see the funny side of things	As much as I always could0 Not quite so much now1 Definitely not so much now
b. I have looked forward with enjoyment to things	Refused
c. I have blamed myself unnecessarily when things went wrong	Yes, most of the time
d. I have been anxious or worried for no good reason	No, not at all
e. I have felt scared or panicky for no very good reason	Yes, quite a lot
f. Things have been getting on top of me	Yes, most of the time I haven't been able to cope at all
g. I have been so unhappy that I have had difficulty sleeping	Yes, most of the time
h. I have felt sad or miserable	Yes, most of the time
i. I have been so unhappy that I have been crying	Yes, most of the time
j. The thought of harming myself has occurred to me	Yes, quite often

20						
	CONTACT INFORMATION					
	Read: We are almost at the end of our interview. Now I would like to make certain that we have full contact information for your					
	sehold.	110				
1.	What is the permanent home address of your househo					
	1a. Region					
	1b. District					
	1c. Ward	<u> </u>	,			
	1d. Street/Village					
	1e. Hamlet 1f. Landmark/ Directions. Please provide detailed	<u> </u>]			
	description of household location	r	1			
2.	Is there a phone number where I can reach you?	L Yes				
۷.	is there a phone number where i can reach you?	No	-			
		Refused		>> Instructions before OI		
		Don't know				
	2a. Please give me that number	Number:	-99			
	2a. Please give me that number.	(Circle one) Mobile / Landline		-		
	2b. Is this your personal phone number?	Yes		1 >> 03		
		No				
	2c. Whose phone is this?	Owner's full name (First, Middle,				
24	What is this person's relationship to [FTM NAME]?		Lust	·		
2d.	This person is [FTM NAME]'s	(Use G1 Rel codes)	-			
-		,				
3.	If that number isn't working or I can't reach the owner is there another number that I can call to reach this		_			
	household?	No				
		Refused		->> Instructions before Q4		
		Don't know	-99]			
	3a. Please give me that number.	Number:		-		
		(Circle one) Mobile / Landline				
	3b. Whose phone is this?	Owner's full name (First Middle L	ast):			
	3c. What is this person's relationship to [FTM	(Use G1 Pel codes)	-			
0	NAME]? This person is [FTM NAME]'s	(Use G1 Rel codes)	_			
	NAME]? This person is [FTM NAME]'s ttact #1		-			
Rea	NAME]? This person is [FTM NAME]'s ntact #1 <i>d</i> :In case the household is not at the current address w	when we return, please tell us the				
Rea fami	NAME]? This person is [FTM NAME]'s ntact #1 <i>d</i> :In case the household is not at the current address w ly member who are sure to know where you are, and ho	when we return, please tell us the w to contact you. These should b	e frie	nds or family that would stay in		
Rea fami their	NAME]? This person is [FTM NAME]'s tact #1 <i>d</i> :In case the household is not at the current address w ly member who are sure to know where you are, and ho current residence if this household moved away. <i>Conta</i>	when we return, please tell us the w to contact you. These should b acts should usually not be husba	e frie <i>nds c</i>	nds or family that would stay in or children, since these		
Rea fami their cont	NAME]? This person is [FTM NAME]'s ntact #1 <i>d</i> :In case the household is not at the current address w ly member who are sure to know where you are, and ho	when we return, please tell us the w to contact you. These should b acts should usually not be husba	e frie <i>nds c</i>	nds or family that would stay in or children, since these		
Rea fami their cont resp	NAME]? This person is [FTM NAME]'s tact #1 d: In case the household is not at the current address w ly member who are sure to know where you are, and ho current residence if this household moved away. Conta tacts often move along with the respondent. We want bondent moves.	when we return, please tell us the w to contact you. These should b acts should usually not be husba contacts that are likely to stay b	e frie Inds c in the	nds or family that would stay in or children, since these		
Rea fami their cont	NAME]? This person is [FTM NAME]'s <u>ntact #1</u> d:In case the household is not at the current address w ly member who are sure to know where you are, and ho current residence if this household moved away. Conta tacts often move along with the respondent. We want bondent moves. Does the respondent agree to give information on a	when we return, please tell us the w to contact you. These should b acts should usually not be husba contacts that are likely to stay in Yes.	e frie Inds d in the	nds or family that would stay in or children, since these same place when the		
Read fami their cont resp 4.	NAME]? This person is [FTM NAME]'s ntact #1 d:In case the household is not at the current address w ly member who are sure to know where you are, and ho current residence if this household moved away. Conta tacts often move along with the respondent. We want bondent moves. Does the respondent agree to give information on a contact?	when we return, please tell us the w to contact you. These should b acts should usually not be husba contacts that are likely to stay in Yes	e frie Inds c in the	nds or family that would stay in or children, since these same place when the >> End survey		
Read fami their cont resp 4.	NAME]? This person is [FTM NAME]'s ntact #1 d:In case the household is not at the current address w ly member who are sure to know where you are, and ho current residence if this household moved away. Conta tacts often move along with the respondent. We want bondent moves. Does the respondent agree to give information on a contact? What is the full name of this contact?	when we return, please tell us the w to contact you. These should b acts should usually not be husba contacts that are likely to stay in Yes No Contact's full name (First Middle	e frie Inds c in the	nds or family that would stay in or children, since these same place when the >> End survey		
Rea fami their cont resp 4.	NAME]? This person is [FTM NAME]'s ntact #1 d:In case the household is not at the current address w ly member who are sure to know where you are, and ho current residence if this household moved away. Conta tacts often move along with the respondent. We want bondent moves. Does the respondent agree to give information on a contact? What is the full name of this contact? What is this person's relationship to [FTM NAME]?	when we return, please tell us the w to contact you. These should b acts should usually not be husba contacts that are likely to stay of Yes No Contact's full name (First Middle	e frie Inds c in the	nds or family that would stay in or children, since these same place when the >> End survey		
Read fami their cont resp 4. 5. 6.	NAME]? This person is [FTM NAME]'s ntact #1 d:In case the household is not at the current address w ly member who are sure to know where you are, and ho current residence if this household moved away. Conta tacts often move along with the respondent. We want bondent moves. Does the respondent agree to give information on a contact? What is the full name of this contact? What is this person's relationship to [FTM NAME]? This person is [FTM NAME]'s	when we return, please tell us the w to contact you. These should b acts should usually not be husba contacts that are likely to stay of Yes No Contact's full name (First Middle [] (Use G1 Rel codes)	e frie Inds c in the . 1 . 2 Last)	nds or family that would stay in or children, since these same place when the >> End survey		
Read fami their cont resp 4.	NAME]? This person is [FTM NAME]'s ntact #1 d:In case the household is not at the current address w ly member who are sure to know where you are, and ho current residence if this household moved away. Conta tacts often move along with the respondent. We want bondent moves. Does the respondent agree to give information on a contact? What is the full name of this contact? What is this person's relationship to [FTM NAME]?	vhen we return, please tell us the w to contact you. These should b acts should usually not be husba contacts that are likely to stay of Yes No Contact's full name (First Middle [] (Use G1 Rel codes) Yes	e frie inds c in the . 1 . 2 Last) -	nds or family that would stay in or children, since these same place when the >> End survey		
Read fami their cont resp 4. 5.	NAME]? This person is [FTM NAME]'s ntact #1 d:In case the household is not at the current address w ly member who are sure to know where you are, and ho current residence if this household moved away. Conta tacts often move along with the respondent. We want bondent moves. Does the respondent agree to give information on a contact? What is the full name of this contact? What is this person's relationship to [FTM NAME]? This person is [FTM NAME]'s	vhen we return, please tell us the w to contact you. These should b acts should usually not be husba contacts that are likely to stay of Yes Contact's full name (First Middle [e frie in ds c in the . 1 . 2 Last) - . 1 . 2	nds or family that would stay in or children, since these same place when the >> End survey >> Q9		
Read fami their cont resp 4. 5. 6. 7.	NAME]? This person is [FTM NAMÉ]'s ntact #1 dt In case the household is not at the current address will we member who are sure to know where you are, and ho current residence if this household moved away. Contatacts often move along with the respondent. We want bondent moves. Does the respondent agree to give information on a contact? What is the full name of this contact? What is this person's relationship to [FTM NAME]? This person is [FTM NAME]'s Does this person live in your household?	vhen we return, please tell us the w to contact you. These should b acts should usually not be husba contacts that are likely to stay of Yes No Contact's full name (First Middle [] (Use G1 Rel codes) Yes	e frie in ds c in the . 1 . 2 Last) - . 1 . 2	nds or family that would stay in or children, since these same place when the >> End survey >> Q9		
Read fami their cont resp 4. 5. 6. 7. 7.	NAME]? This person is [FTM NAMÉ]'s ntact #1 <i>d</i> : In case the household is not at the current address w ly member who are sure to know where you are, and ho current residence if this household moved away. Conta tacts often move along with the respondent. We want bondent moves. Does the respondent agree to give information on a contact? What is the full name of this contact? What is this person's relationship to [FTM NAME]? This person is [FTM NAME]'s Does this person live in your household? d: Please tell me where this person lives.	vhen we return, please tell us the w to contact you. These should b acts should usually not be husba contacts that are likely to stay of Yes Contact's full name (First Middle [e frie nds c in the . 1 . 2 Last) - . 1 . 2 . 3 	nds or family that would stay in or children, since these same place when the >> End survey = >> Q9 >> Q9		
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Survey outcome					
1.	Survey outcome	Survey complete	1		
		Household found but eligible respondent is			
		absent	2		
		Household found but respondent will not be			
		available during the survey	3		
		Household is temporarily migrated	4		
		Household not found	5		
		Respondent not found	6		
		Respondent refused to be interviewed	7		
		Household found but child is not eligible			
		(older than 12 months)	8		
		Household found but mother not eligible	9		
		Respondent deceased	10		
		Husband/partner will not allow respondent			
		to be interviewed	11		
		Other (specify):	-96		

Codesheet						
G1: Relationship	E1: Education Class/Year	L1: Occupations	L1: Occupations CONT			
1 = Self	000 = No school	Agriculture and Fishing	Professionals			
2 = Husband	100 = Pre-school	01 = Farmer	35 = Teacher			
3 = Mother (Natural/Step)	101 = Primary (Grade 1)	02 = Agricultural laborer	36 = Clerical and secretarial work			
4 = Father (Natural/Step)	102 = Primary (Grade 2)	03 = Livestock care / Sheppard	37 = Manager, accountant, legal			
5 = Grandmother	103 = Primary (Grade 3)	04 = Fishing	38 = NGO field worker			
6 = Grandfather	104 = Primary (Grade 4)	Retail and commercial	39 = Nurse/health technician			
7 = Brother	105 = Primary (Grade 5)	05 = Sell own agricultural products in	40 = Doctor			
8 = Sister	106 = Junior Secondary (Grade 6)	market	41 = Police/military officer			
9 = Mother-in-Law	107 = Junior Secondary (Grade 7)	06 = Hawking/selling clothes, food,	42 = Other government job			
10 = Father-in-Law	108 = Junior Secondary (Grade 8)	other items	43 = Computer/electronics technician			
11 = Husband's Grandmother	109 = Secondary (Grade 9)	07 = Own shop (retail)	or repair			
12 = Husband's Grandfather	110 = Secondary (Grade 10)	08 = Work in other person's shop	Other			
13 = Brother-in-Law	111 = Higher Secondary (Grade 11)	09 = Own other commercial or	44 = Religious officiant/leader			
14 = Sister-in-law	112 = Higher Secondary (Grade 12)	financial business	46 = Student			
15 = Cousin	114 = Pass Program	10 = Work in other person's	47 = No work or school but not			
16 = Aunt	115 = Technical / Vocational	commercial or financial business	48 = Retired			
17 = Uncle	116 = University	Unskilled trades	49 = Homemaker / housewife			
18 = Female friend	117 = Hafezi (Phase III)	11 = Domestic work (house boy/girl)	50 = Begging			
19 = Other female relative	-96 = Other (specify)	12 = Cleaner (other)	51 = Non-agricultural Day worker			
20 = Other male relative	-97 = Refused	13 = Cook/Chef/Caterer	52 = Caretaker			
-96 = Other (specify)	-99 = Don't know	14 = Watchman/Guard	-95 = Other (specify)			
-97 = Refused	E2: Education Degrees/Certificates	15 = Vehicle taxi work	-97 = Refused			
-99 = Don't know	000 = None 101 = PSC	16 = Bicycle/motorbike taxi work 17 = Unskilled construction laborer	-99 = Don't know			
G2: Relationship	101 = PSC 102 = JSC					
		Skilled & semi-skilled trades				
2 = Husband	103 = SSC	19 = Bicycle repair				
3 = Mother (Natural/Step)	104 = HSC	20 = Driver (public or private) 21 = Barber or hairdresser				
4 = Father (Natural/Step) 5 = Grandmother	105 = Pass Program Diploma 106 = Bachelor's Degree	22 = Tailor or seamstress				
6 = Grandfather	107 = Master's Degree	23 = Shoe maker/ Cobbler/ Shiner				
7 = Brother	107 = Master's Degree 108 = M.Phil/Ph.D	24 = Butcher				
8 = Sister	-96 = Other (specify)	25 = Mechanic				
9 = Mother-in-Law	-97 = Refused	26 = Welder				
10 = Father-in-Law	-99 = Don't know	27 = Carpenter				
11 = Husband's Grandmother	bont know	28 = Mason				
12 = Husband's Grandfather		29 = Brick baker/Stone dresser				
13 = Brother-in-Law		30 = Plumber				
14 = Sister-in-law		31 = Electrician				
15 = Cousin		32 = Other skilled construction work				
16 = Aunt		33 = Factory job				
17 = Uncle		34 = Miner				
18 = Female friend						
19 = Other female relative						
20 = Other male relative						
21 = Religious leader						
22 = Family welfare assistant						
23 = Other health provider (specify)						
-96 = Other (specify)						
-97 = Refused						
-99 = Don't know						